

# Sepher Aleph Dibre Hayyamim (Chronicles)

## Chapter 18

Shavua Reading Schedule (40th sidrah) – 1Chr 18 - 22

וְיָהִי אַחֲרֵיכֶن וַיַּךְ קֹוִיד אֶת־פָלְשָׁתִים  
וַיַּכְנִיעַם וַיַּקְחֵה אֶת־גַּת וּבְנְתִירָה מִיד פָלְשָׁתִים:

1. way'hi 'acharey-ken wayak Dawid 'eth-P'lish'tim wayak'ni`em  
wayiqach 'eth-Gath ub'notheyah miyad P'lish'tim.

**1Chr18:1** Now after this it came about that Dawid defeated the Philistines and subdued them and took Gath and its towns from the hand of the Philistines.

<18:1> Καὶ ἐγένετο μετὰ ταῦτα καὶ ἐπάταξεν Δαυιδ τοὺς ἀλλοφύλους καὶ ἐτροπώσατο αὐτοὺς καὶ ἔλαβεν τὴν Γεθ καὶ τὰς κώμας αὐτῆς ἐκ χειρὸς ἀλλοφύλων.

1 Kai egeneto meta tauta kai epataxen Dauid tous allophyloous  
And it came to pass after these things, that David struck the Philistines,  
kai etropōsato autous kai elaben tēn Geth  
and put them to flight. And he took Gath  
kai tas kōmas autēs ek cheiros allophylōn.  
and her towns from the hand of the Philistines.

בַּנִּיק אֶת־מוֹאָב וַיַּהְיֵה מוֹאָב עַבְדִּים לְדוֹיד נְשָׂאֵר מִנְחָה:

2. wayak 'eth-Mo'ab wayih'yu Mo'ab `abadim l'Dawid nos'ey min'chah.

**1Chr18:2** And he defeated Moab, and the Moabites became servants to Dawid, bringing tribute.

<2> καὶ ἐπάταξεν τὴν Μωαβ, καὶ ἦσαν Μωαβ παῖδες τῷ Δαυιδ φέροντες δῶρα.  
2 kai epataxen tēn Mōab, kai ēsan Mōab paides tō Dawid pherontes dōra.  
And he struck Moab; and Moab became bondservant to David, bringing gifts.

גַּוִּיק קֹוִיד אֶת־הַבְּדָעָזֶר מֶלֶךְ־צָוְבָה חַמְתָּה  
בְּלַכְתּוּ לְהַצִּיב יָדו בְּגַנְהָרֶה־פְּרָתָה:

3. wayak Dawid 'eth-Hadad`ezer melek-Tsobah Chamathah  
b'lek'to l'hatsib yado bin'har-P'rath.

**1Chr18:3** And Dawid defeated Hadadezer king of Tsobah unto Chamath, as he went to establish his dominion to the Euphrates River.

<3> καὶ ἐπάταξεν Δαυιδ τὸν Αδραζαρ βασιλέα Σουβα Ήμαθ πορευομένου αὐτοῦ ἐπιστήσαι χεῖρα αὐτοῦ ἐπὶ ποταμὸν Εὐφράτην.

3 kai epataxen Dauid ton Adraazar basilea Soubā Īmath  
 And David struck Hadarezer king of Zobah at Hamath,  
 poreuomenou autou epistēsai cheira autou epi potamon Euphratēn.  
 in his going to establish his hand over the river Euphrates.

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וְיָצַר מִפְנֵי מֵאָה רַכֶּב ۲۹  
 וְעֶשֶׂרִים אֲלֵף אִישׁ רֹגְלִי וַיַּעֲקַר דָּוִיד אֶת־כָּל־חַרְכָּב  
 דָּוִילְפָד דָּוִיד מִמְּנוּ אֲלֵף רַכֶּב וְשְׁבֻעָת אֶלְפִּים פְּרַשִּׁים  
 וְעֶשֶׂרִים אֲלֵף אִישׁ רֹגְלִי וַיַּעֲקַר דָּוִיד אֶת־כָּל־חַרְכָּב  
 ۳۰ וְיָתַר מִפְנֵי מֵאָה רַכֶּב:

4. wayil'kod Dawid mimenu 'eleph rekeb w'shib'ath 'alaphim parashim  
 w'esrim 'eleph 'ish rag'li way'aqer Dawid 'eth-kal-harekeb  
 wayother mimenu me'ah rakeb.

**1Chr18:4** Dawid took from him a thousand chariots and seven thousand horsemen and twenty thousand foot men, and Dawid hamstrung all the chariot horses, but reserved of them an hundred chariots.

«4» καὶ προκατελάβετο Δαυιδ αὐτῶν χίλια ἄρματα καὶ ἐπτὰ χιλιάδας ἵππων καὶ εἴκοσι χιλιάδας ἀνδρῶν πεζῶν· καὶ παρέλυσεν Δαυιδ πάντα τὰ ἄρματα καὶ ὑπελίπετο ἐξ αὐτῶν ἑκατὸν ἄρματα.

4 kai prokatalabeto Dauid autōn chilia harmata kai hepta chiliadas hippōn  
 And David first took from him a thousand chariots, and seven thousand horses,  
 kai eikosi chiliadas andrōn pezōn; kai parelysen Dauid panta ta harmata  
 and twenty thousand men footmen. And David disabled all the chariots,  
 kai hypelipeto ex autōn hekaton harmata.  
 and left of them a hundred chariots.

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וְיָתַר בָּאָרֶם עֲשֶׂרִים־יָשְׁנִים אֲלֵף אִישׁ:  
 הַוִּיבָּא אָרֶם דָּרְמָשָׁק לְעֹזֶר לְחַדְעֵזֶר מֶלֶךְ צָבוֹחַ  
 ۳۱ וְיָקַר דָּוִיד בָּאָרֶם עֲשֶׂרִים־יָשְׁנִים אֲלֵף אִישׁ:

5. wayabo' 'Aram Dar'meseq la'zor laHadad' ezer melek Tsobah  
 wayak Dawid ba'Aram 'es'rim-ush'nayim 'eleph 'ish.

**1Chr18:5** And when the Arameans of Darmeseq came to help Hadadezer king of Tsobah, Dawid killed twenty-two thousand men of the Arameans.

«5» καὶ ἤλθεν Σύρος ἐκ Δαμασκοῦ βοηθῆσαι Αδρααζαρ βασιλεῖ Σουβα, καὶ ἐπάταξεν Δαυιδ ἐν τῷ Σύρῳ εἴκοσι καὶ δύο χιλιάδας ἀνδρῶν.

5 kai ēlthen Syros ek Damaskou boēthēsai Adraazar basilei Soubā,  
 And Syria came from out of Damascus to help Hadarezer king of Zobah.  
 kai epataxen Dauid en tō Syrō eikosi kai duo chiliadas andrōn.  
 And David struck among the Syrian – twenty and two thousand men.

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וְיָתַר בָּאָרֶם עֲשֶׂרִים־יָשְׁנִים אֲלֵף אִישׁ:  
 ۳۲ וְיָקַר דָּוִיד בָּאָרֶם עֲשֶׂרִים־יָשְׁנִים אֲלֵף אִישׁ:

וַיְשִׁם דָּוִיד בְּאֶרְם דָּרְמֵשָׁק וַיְהִי אֶרְם לְדָוִיד עֲבָדִים כַּשְׁאֵל מִנְחָה וַיּוֹשַׁע יְהֻדָּה לְדָוִיד בְּכָל אֲשֶׁר הָלָךְ:

**6. wayasem Dawid ba'Aram Dar'meseq way'hi 'Aram l'Dawid `abadim nos'ey min'chah wayosha` Yahúwah l'Dawid b'kol 'asher halak.**

**1Chr18:6** Then Dawid put garrisons among the Arameans of Darmeseq; and the Arameans became servants to Dawid, bringing tribute. And **יהוָה** helped Dawid wherever he went.

<6> καὶ ἔθετο Δαυιδ φρουρὰν ἐν Συρίᾳ τῇ κατὰ Δαμασκόν, καὶ ἦσαν τῷ Δαυιδ εἰς παῖδας φέροντας δῶρα. καὶ ἔσωζεν κύριος τὸν Δαυιδ ἐν πᾶσιν, οἷς ἐπορεύετο.

6 kai etheto Dawid phrouran en Syrię tę kata Damaskon,

And David placed a detachment in Syria near Damascus.

kai ēsan tō Daud eis paidas pherontas dōra.

And they were to David as servants bringing gifts.

kai esōzen kyrios ton Daud en pasin, hois eporeueto.

And YHWH preserved David in all wherever he went.

וַיִּקְחֶה דָּוִיד אֶת שְׁלֹטִי הַזָּהָב אֲשֶׁר הָיָה עַל עֲבָדֵי הַדָּדָעֶזֶר וַיִּבְיאֶם יְרִישָׁלָם:

**7. wayiqach Dawid 'eth shil'tey hazahab 'asher hayu `al `ab'dey Hadad`azer waybi'em Yrushalam.**

**1Chr18:7** Dawid took the shields of gold which were by the servants of Hadadezer and brought them to Yerushalam.

<7> καὶ ἔλαβεν Δαυιδ τοὺς κλοιοὺς τοὺς χρυσοῦς, οἵ τινες ἦσαν ἐπὶ τοὺς παῖδας Αδραάζαρ, καὶ ἤνεγκεν αὐτοὺς εἰς Ἱερουσαλήμ.

7 kai elaben Dawid tous kloious tous chrysous, hoi ēsan

And David took the collars of gold things which were

epi tous paidas Adraazar, kai ēnegken autous eis Ierousalēm.

upon the servants of Hadarezer, and brought them into Jerusalem.

חִוְמְטְבָחָת וּמְפִון עַרְיִן הַבְּדָעֶזֶר לְקַח דָּוִיד נְחַשֵּׁת רְבָה מְאָד בָּה עַשְׂה שְׁלָמָה אֶת-יְמִין הַגְּחַשֵּׁת וְאֶת-הַעֲמֹדִים וְאֶת כָּלִי הַגְּחַשֵּׁת: פ

**8. umiTib'chath umiKun `arey Hadad`ezer laqach Dawid n'choseth rabah m'od bah `asah Sh'lomoh 'eth-yam han'choseth w'eth-ha`amudim w'eth k'ley han'choseth.**

**1Chr18:8** Also from Tibchath and from Kun, cities of Hadadezer, Dawid took a very large amount of bronze, with which Shelomoh made the bronze sea

and the pillars and the bronze utensils.

8 καὶ ἐκ τῆς μεταβηχας καὶ ἐκ τῶν ἐκλεκτῶν πόλεων τῶν Αδρααζαρ  
ἔλαβεν Δαυιδ χαλκὸν πολὺν σφόδρα· ἐξ αὐτοῦ ἐποίησεν Σαλωμῶν  
τὴν θάλασσαν τὴν χαλκῆν καὶ τοὺς στύλους καὶ τὰ σκεύη τὰ χαλκᾶ.

8 kai tēs metabēchas kai ek tōn eklektōn poleōn tōn Adraazar elaben  
And from Matabeth, and from the chosen cities of Hadarezer,

David chalkon polyn sphodra; ex autou epoiesen Salōmōn tēn thalassan tēn chalkēn  
David took brass much exceedingly. Of it Solomon made the sea brass,

kai tous stylous kai ta skeuē ta chalka.

and the columns, and the items of brass.

טְוִיְשָׁמָע תְּצַו מֶלֶךְ חָמָת  
כִּי הָפַח דָוִיד אֶת-כָּל-חֵיל הַדָּדָעָזָר מֶלֶךְ-צֹבָה:

9. wayish'ma` To`u melek Chamath

ki hikah Dawid 'eth-kal-cheyl Hadad`ezer melek-Tsobah.

1Chr18:9 Now when Tou king of Chamath heard  
that Dawid had defeated all the army of Hadadezer king of Tsobah,

9 καὶ ἤκουσεν Θωα βασιλεὺς Ημαθ

ὅτι ἐπάταξεν Δαυιδ τὴν πᾶσαν δύναμιν Αδρααζαρ βασιλέως Σουβα,

9 kai ēkousen Thōa basileus Īmath

And heard Tou king of Hamath

hoti epataxen David tēn pasan dynamin Adraazar basileōs Souba,

that David struck all the force of Hadarezer king of Zobah.

וַיַּשְׁלַח אֶת-הַדּוֹרָם-בֶּן-אֶל-הַמֶּלֶךְ-דָוִיד לְשַׁאֲלֹל-לוֹ לְשִׁלּוֹם  
וַיָּבֹרְכוּ עַל אָשֶׁר גָּלַח בַּחֲדָדָעָזָר וַיַּכְהֵן כִּי-אִישׁ  
מֶלֶךְ מִתְּחִמּוֹת תְּעֵד הִיא הַדָּדָעָזָר וְכָל כְּלֵי זָהָב וּכְסָף וּנְחֹשֶׁת:

10. wayish'lach 'eth-Hadoram-b'no 'el-hamelek-Dawid lish'ol-lo l'shalom

ul'barako `al 'asher nil'cham baHadad`ezer wayakehu

ki-'ish mil'chamoth To`u hayah Hadad`ezer w'kol k'ley zahab wakeseph un'choshef.

1Chr18:10 and he sent Hadoram his son to King Dawid to ask him for peace  
and to bless him, because he had fought against Hadadezer and had defeated him;  
for Hadadezer had been a man of war with Tou and all vessels of gold  
and silver and bronze.

10 καὶ ἀπέστειλεν τὸν Ιδουραμ υἱὸν αὐτοῦ πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα Δαυιδ  
τοῦ ἐρωτήσαι αὐτὸν τὰ εἰς εἰρήνην καὶ τοῦ εὐλογῆσαι αὐτὸν ὑπὲρ οὗ ἐπολέμησεν  
τὸν Αδρααζαρ καὶ ἐπάταξεν αὐτόν, ὅτι ἀνὴρ πολέμιος Θωα ἦν τῷ Αδρααζαρ,

καὶ πάντα τὰ σκεύη ἀργυρᾶ καὶ χρυσᾶ, καὶ τὰ ἀργυρᾶ καὶ τὰ χαλκᾶ.

**10 kai apesteilen ton Idouram huion autou pros ton basilea Dauid**

**And he sent Hadoram his son to king David**

tou **erōtēsai** auton ta eis **eirēnēn** kai tou **eulogēsai** auton **hyper**

**to ask him the things for peace, and to congratulate him for**

**hou epolemēsen ton Adraazar kai epataxen auton,**

**of which he waged war against Hadarezer, and for striking him;**

hoti anēr polemios Thōa ēn tō Adraazar, kai panta ta skeuē argyra kai chrysa,

**because man a warlike Tou was with Hadarezer - and all the items of gold,**

**kai ta argyra kai ta chalka.**

**and of silver, and of brass.**

**יא גם-אתם הקדיש המלך כיוד ליהוה עם-הכסף והזבב  
אשר נשא מקל-הגויים מגדום וממואב וمبני עמון  
ומפלשתים ומעמלק:**

**11. gam-'otham hiq'dish hamelek Dawid laYahúwah `im-hakeseph w'hazahab  
'asher nasa' mikal-hagoyim me'Edom umiMo'ab umib'ney `Ammon  
umiP'lisch'tim ume`Amaleq.**

**1Chr18:11** King Dawid also dedicated these to יהוה with the silver and the gold which he had carried away from all the nations: from Edom, and from Moab, and from the sons of Ammon, and from the Philistines, and from Amaleq.

καὶ ταῦτα ἡγίασεν βασιλεὺς Δαυὶδ τῷ κυρίῳ μετὰ τοῦ ἀργυρίου  
καὶ τοῦ χρυσίου, οὐδὲ λαβεῖν ἐκ πάντων τῶν ἔθνῶν, ἐξ Ἰδουμαίας  
καὶ Μωαβ καὶ ἐξ υἱῶν Αμμων καὶ ἐκ τῶν ἀλλοφύλων καὶ ἐξ Αμαλητῶν.

**11 kai tauta hēgiāsen basileus Dauid tō kyriō meta tou argyriou**

**And these sanctified king David to YHWH, with the silver**

**kai tou chrysou, hou elaben ek pantōn tōn ethnōn, ex Idoumaias kai Mōab**

**and the gold which he took from all the nations – from Edom, and Moab,**

**kai ex huiōn Ammōn kai ek tōn allophylōn kai ex Amalēk.**

and from the sons of Ammon, and from the Philistines, and from Amalek.

12 የዕቅድ ተመዝግበ ነው ይህንን ስምምነት ተረጋግጧል፡፡

**יב וְאַבְשֵׁר בֶּן־צָרְנוֹיָה הַכָּה אֲתִד־אֲדֹם  
בְּגִיא הַמֶּלֶךְ שְׁמוֹנָה עֶשֶׂר אֶלְף:**

**12. w'Ab'shay ben-Ts'ruYah hikah 'eth-'Edom b'gey hamelach sh'monah `asar 'aleph.**

**1Chr18:12** And Abishay the son of TseruYah defeated eighteen thousand Edomites in the Valley of Salt.

•**12** καὶ Αβεσσα νίὸς Σαρουνια ἐπάταξεν τὴν Ιδουμαίαν  
ἐν κοιλάδι τῶν ἀλῶν, ὁκτὼ καὶ δέκα χιλιάδας,

**12** **kai** **Abessa** **huios** **Sarouia** **epataxen** **tēn** **Idoumaian** **en** **koiladi** **tōn** **halōn**,  
And Abishai son of Zeruiah struck the Edomite in the valley of salts  
**oktō** **kai** **deka** **chiliadas**,  
– eighteen thousand.

**יגוֹיִשָּׁם בְּאֲדָמָם נֶצֶחַ בְּאֲדָמָה וְיִהְיוּ כָּל-אֲדָמָם עֲבָדִים לְדוֹיד  
וַיַּוְשַׁע יְהוָה אֶת-דָּוִיד בְּכָל אָשֶׁר חָלָק:**

**13. wayasem be'Edom n'tsibim wayih'yu kal-'Edom `abadim l'Dawid  
wayosha` Yahúwah 'eth-Dawid b'kol 'asher halak.**

**1Chr18:13** And he put garrisons in Edom, and all the Edomites became servants to Dawid. And ~~יְהוָה~~ helped Dawid wherever he went.

•**13** καὶ ἔθετο ἐν τῇ κοιλάδι φρουράς· καὶ ἦσαν πάντες οἱ Ἰδουμαῖοι παῖδες Δαυιδ. καὶ ἔσωζεν κύριος τὸν Δαυιδ ἐν πᾶσιν, οἵς ἐπορεύετο.

**13** kai etheto en tē koiladi phrouras; kai ēsan pantes hoi Idoumaioi paides Dauid.  
And he put garrisons in the valley. And were all the Edomites servants to David.  
kai esōzen kyrios ton Dauid en pasin, hois eporeueto.  
And YHWH preserved David in all wherever he went.

וַיְהִי עֲשָׂה מִשְׁפָט וִצְדָּקָה לְכָל-עַמּוֹ  
וַיַּמְלֵךְ דָּוִיד עַל-כָּל-יִשְׂרָאֵל  
בָּרוּךְ יְהוָה עַל-זֶה-וְעַל-זֶה 14

14. wavim'lok Dawid `al-kaL-Yis'ra'El wav'hi `oseh mish'pat uts'daahh l'kaL-`amo.

**1Chr18:14** So Dawid reigned over all Yisra'El; and he executed justice and righteousness for all his people.

¶**14** Καὶ ἐβασίλευσεν Δανιδ ἐπὶ πάντα Ἰσραὴλ  
καὶ ὁν ποιῶν κούμα καὶ δικαιοσύνην τῷ παντὶ λαῷ αὐτοῦ

**14 Kai ebaseileusen Dauid epi panta Israël kai ēn poiōn krima**  
And David reigned over all Israel, and he was executing judgment  
**kai dikaiosynēn tō panti laq̄ autou.**  
and righteousness to all his people

טו וַיֹּאמֶר בֶּן־צְרוּנִיה עַל־הָצְבָא וַיַּהֲיוּ שְׁפֵט בֶּן־אַחִילוּד מִזְכִּיר:  
 15 w'Yo'ab ben-Ts'ruyah 'al-hatsaba' wYahushaphat ben-'Achilud maz'bir.

**1Chr18:15** And Yoab the son of TseruYah was over the army, and Yahushaphat the son of Achilud was recorder:

καὶ Ιωαβ υἱὸς Σαρονια ἐπὶ τῆς στρατιᾶς καὶ Ιωσαφατ υἱὸς Δαυὶδ ὑπεριψηστεούσφε

15 kai Jōah huios Sarouia epi tēs stratias

And Joab son of Zeruiyah was over the military;  
kai Iōsaphat huios Achiloud hypomnēmatographos  
and Jehoshaphat son of Ahilud was the recorder;

וְאַבִּימֶלֶךְ בֶּן־אַחִיטוֹב וְאֶבְיוֹתָחָר כֹּהֲנִים  
טֹזֵצְדֻּק בֶּן־אַחִיטוֹב וְאֶבְיוֹתָחָר כֹּהֲנִים  
וְשָׁוֹשָׁא סֹפֵר:

16. w'Tsadoq ben-'Achitub wa'Abimelek ben-'Eb'yathar kohanim w'Shaw'sha' sopher.

1Chr18:16 and Tsadoq the son of Achitub and Abimelek the son of Abiathar were priests, and Shawesha was secretary;

<16> καὶ Σαδωκοῦ υἱὸς Ἀχιτούβ καὶ Αχιμελέχ υἱὸς Αβιαθαρ ἱερεῖς  
καὶ Σουσα γραμματεὺς

16 kai Sadōk huios Achitōb kai Achimelech huios Abiathar hierois  
and Zadok son of Ahitub, and Abimelech son of Abiathar, were priests;

kai Sousa grammateus  
and Shawsha was scribe;

וְיְהִינָּה בֶּן־יְהוּדָה עַל־הַכְּרָתִי וְהַפְּלָתִי  
וּבְנִירְדָּה יְהִיד הַרְאַשְׁנִים לִידֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ:

17. uB'naYahu ben-Yahuyada` `al-haK'rethi w'haP'lethi  
ub'ney-Dawid hari'shonim l'yad hamelek.

1Chr18:17 and BenaYahu the son of Yahuyada was over the Kerethites and the Pelethites, and the sons of Dawid were chiefs at the hand of the king.

<17> καὶ Βαναίας υἱὸς Ιωδαῖος ἐπὶ τοῦ χερεφθῆται καὶ τοῦ φελεθῆται  
καὶ υἱοὶ Δαυΐδ οἵ πρωτοὶ διάδοχοι τοῦ βασιλέως.

17 kai Banaias huios Iōdae epi tou chereththi kai tou pheleththi  
and Benaiah son of Jehoiada was over the Cherethite and the Phelethite;  
kai huioi Dauid hoi prōtoi diadochoi tou basileōs.  
and the sons of David were the first successors of the king.