

Mishneh Torah / Devarim (Deuteronomy)

Chapter 23

בְּלֹא־יִבָּא פְּצַוְעַ-דָּקָא וּכְרוֹת שֶׁפְכָה בְּקֹהֶל יְהוָה: ס Deut23:2

1. (23:2 in Heb.) **Io'-yabo' ph'tsu`a-daka' uk'ruth shaph'kah biq'hal Yahúwah.**

Deut23:1 He that is wounded, bruised, or cut in his male member shall not enter into the assembly of **יְהוָה**.

א> Οὐκ εἰσελεύσεται θλαδίας, οὐδὲ ἀποκεκομένος εἰς ἐκκλησίαν κυρίου.

2 **Ouk eiseleusetai thladias oude apokekommenos**

shall not enter One with crushed testicles (nor being cut off)

eis ekklēsian kyriou.

into the assembly of **YHWH**.

גְּלֹא־יִבָּא מִמֵּר בְּקֹהֶל יְהוָה גַם הָרָע עֲשֵׂרִי לְאַ-רְבָּא לו
בְּקֹהֶל יְהוָה: ס 3 Deut23:3

2. (23:3 in Heb.) **Io'-yabo' mam'zer biq'hal Yahúwah gam dor `asiri Io'-yabo' Io
biq'hal Yahúwah.**

Deut23:2 A illegitimate child shall not enter into the assembly of **יְהוָה**;
even to the tenth generation, none of his shall enter into the assembly of **יְהוָה**.

א> οὐκ εἰσελεύσεται ἐκ πόρνης εἰς ἐκκλησίαν κυρίου.

3 **ouk eiseleusetai ek pornēs eis ekklēsian kyriou.**

shall not enter One born of a harlot into the assembly of **YHWH**.

דְּלֹא־יִבָּא עַמُونִי וּמוֹאָבִי בְּקֹהֶל יְהוָה גַם הָרָע עֲשֵׂרִי
לְאַ-יִבָּא לְהָם בְּקֹהֶל יְהוָה עַד־עוֹלָם: 4 Deut23:4

3. (23:4 in Heb.) **Io'-yabo' `Ammoni uMo'abi biq'hal Yahúwah gam dor `asiri
Io'-yabo' lahem biq'hal Yahúwah `ad-`olam.**

Deut23:3 No Ammonite or Moabite shall enter into the assembly of **יְהוָה**;
none of them, even to the tenth generation, shall enter into the assembly of **יְהוָה** for ever,

א> οὐκ εἰσελεύσεται Αμμανίτης καὶ Μωαβίτης εἰς ἐκκλησίαν κυρίου.

καὶ ἕως δεκάτης γενεᾶς οὐκ εἰσελεύσεται εἰς ἐκκλησίαν κυρίου καὶ ἕως εἰς τὸν αἰώνα

4 **ouk eiseleusetai Ammanitēs kai Mōabitēs eis ekklēsian kyriou;**

shall not enter The Ammonite and Moabite into the assembly of **YHWH**;

kai heōs dekatēs geneas ouk eiseleusetai eis ekklēsian kyriou

even unto the tenth generation he shall not enter into the assembly of **YHWH**,

kai heōs eis ton aiōna

even unto into the eon,

וְאַתָּה בְּלֹעַם בְּנֵי-בָּעָר מִפְתֹּחֶר אֲשֶׁר בְּצָאתְכֶם מִמִּצְרַיִם וְאַשֶּׁר שָׁכַר עֲלֵיכֶם
וְבְמִים בְּדֶרֶךְ בְּצָאתְכֶם מִמִּצְרַיִם וְאַשֶּׁר שָׁכַר עֲלֵיכֶם
אֲתָּה בְּלֹעַם בְּנֵי-בָּעָר מִפְתֹּחֶר אֲרָם נָהָרָיִם לְקָלְקָלָה:

4. (23:5 in Heb.) `al-d'bar 'asher lo'-qid'mu 'eth'kem balechem
uba'mayim baderek b'tse'th'kem miMits'rayim wa'asher sakar `aleyak
'eth-Bil'am ben-B'or miP'thor 'Aram Naharayim l'qal'leak.

Deut23:4 because they did not meet you with food and water on the way
when you came out of Egypt, and because they hired against you Balaam the son of Beor
from Pethor of Mesopotamia, to curse you.

¶5 παρὰ τὸ μὴ συναντῆσαι αὐτοὺς ὑμῖν μετὰ ἄρτων
καὶ ὕδατος ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ ἐκπορευομένων ὑμῶν ἐξ Αἰγύπτου, καὶ ὅτι ἐμισθώσαντο
ἐπὶ σὲ τὸν Βαλααμ οὗτον Βεωρ ἐκ τῆς Μεσοποταμίας καταράσασθαι σε·

5 para to mē synantēsai autous hymin meta artōn
for reason not meeting with of their you with bread loaves
kai hydatos en tē hodō ekporeuomenōn hymōn ex Aigyptou, kai hoti emisthōsanto
and water in the way, of your going forth from Egypt; and that they hired
epi se ton Balaam huion Beōr ek tēs Mesopotamias katarasasthai se;
against you Balaam son of Beor from out of Mesopotamia to curse you.

וְאַתָּה אָבָה יְהוָה אֱלֹהִיךְ לְשָׁמֻעַ אֶל-בְּלֹעַם וַיַּחֲפַךְ יְהוָה
אֱלֹהִיךְ לְכָלְקָלָה לְבָרָכה כִּי אָהָבָךְ יְהוָה אֱלֹהִיךְ:

5. (23:6 in Heb.) w'lo'-'abah Yahūwah 'Eloheyak lish'mo `a 'el-Bil'am
wayahaphok Yahūwah 'Eloheyak l'ak 'eth-haq'lalah lib'rakah
ki 'aheb'ak Yahūwah 'Eloheyak.

Deut23:5 But יְהוָה your El was not willing to listen to Balaam, but יְהוָה your El turned the curse into a blessing for you because יְהוָה your El loves you.

¶6 καὶ οὐκ ἤθέλησεν κύριος ὁ θεός σου εἰσακοῦσαι τοῦ Βαλααμ, καὶ μετέστρεψεν κύριος ὁ θεός σου τὰς κατάρας εἰς εὐλογίαν, ὅτι ἤγάπησέν σε κύριος ὁ θεός σου.

6 kai ouk ēthelēsen kyrios ho theos sou eisakousai tou Balaam,
And did not want YHWH your El to listen to Balaam;
kai metestrepseñ kyrios ho theos sou tas kataras eis eulogian,
and converted YHWH your El the curses into a blessing,
hoti ēgapēsen se kyrios ho theos sou.
for loved you YHWH your El.

לֹא־תַדְרֵשׁ שֶׁלּוּמָם וְטַבַּתִּים כָּל־יְמִיךָ לְעוֹלָם: ס 7

6. (23:7 in Heb.) **Io'-thid'rosh sh'lomam w'tobatham kal-yameyak l'olam.**

Deut23:6 You shall never seek their peace or their prosperity all your days forever.

<7> οὐ προσαγορεύσεις εἰρηνικὰ αὐτοῖς
καὶ συμφέροντα αὐτοῖς πάσας τὰς ἡμέρας σου εἰς τὸν αἰώνα.

7 **ou prosagoreuseis eirēnika autois**

You shall not address peaceable to them,
kai sympheronta autois pasas tas hēmeras sou eis ton aiōna.
nor be advantageous to them all your days into the eon.

לֹא־תַתְעַב אֶדְמִי כִּי אֲחִיךָ הוּא לֹא־תַתְעַב מִצְרֵי
כִּי־גַּרְתָּ הַיּוֹת בָּאָרֶצֶת: 8

7. (23:8 in Heb.) **Io'-th'tha`eb 'Adomi ki 'achiyak hu' Io'-th'tha`eb Mits'ri
ki-ger hayiath b'ar'tso.**

Deut23:7 You shall not detest an Adomite, for he is your brother;
you shall not detest an Egyptian, because you were an alien in his land.

<8> οὐ βδελύξῃ Ιδουμαῖον, ὅτι ἀδελφός σου ἔστιν·
οὐ βδελύξῃ Αἴγυπτιον, ὅτι πάροικος ἐγένου ἐν τῇ γῇ αὐτοῦ·

8 **ou bdelyxē Idoumaion, hoti adelphos sou estin;**
You shall not abhor an Edomite, for your brother he is.

ou bdelyxē Aigyption, hoti paroikos egenou en tē gē autou;
You shall not abhor an Egyptian, for a sojourner you were in his land.

טַבְנִים אֲשֶׁר־יָולְדוּ לָהּם דָּוֶר שְׁלִישִׁי יָבָא לָהּם בְּקָהָל יְהוָה: ס 9

8. (23:9 in Heb.) **banim 'asher-yiual'du lahem dor sh'lishi yabo' lahem
biq'hal Yahūwah.**

Deut23:8 The sons of the third generation who are born to them, they may enter into the assembly of יהוה.

<9> νίοὶ ἔαν γενηθῶσιν αὐτοῖς, γενεὰ τρίτη εἰσελεύσονται εἰς ἐκκλησίαν κυρίου.

9 **huioi ean genēthōsin autois, genea tritē eiseleusontai**

sons If they shall bear to themselves generation in the third, they shall enter eis ekklēsian kyriou.
into the assembly of YHWH.

כִּי־תִזְאָ מִחְנָה עַל־אִיבִּיךָ וּנְשָׁמְרָתָ מִפָּלְךָ בָּרְךָ: 10

9. (23:10 in Heb.) **ki-thetse'** machaneh `al-'oy'beyak w'nish'mar'at mikol dabar ra`.

Deut23:9 When you go out as an army against your enemies, you shall keep yourself from every evil thing.

<10> Ἐὰν δὲ ἔξελθης παρεμβαλεῖν ἐπὶ τοὺς ἔχθρούς σου, καὶ φυλάξῃ ἀπὸ παντὸς ῥήματος πονηροῦ.

10 Ean de exelthēs parembalein epi tous echthrous sou,
And if you should go forth to camp against your enemies,
kai phylaxē apo pantos hrēmatos ponērou.
then you shall guard from every evil thing.

וְיִרְצָא אֶל-מִחוּץ לְמִחְנָה לֹא יָבֹא אֶל-תּוֹךְ הַמִּחְנָה:
יא כִּי־יְהִי בָּכֶן אֲרִישׁ אֲשֶׁר לֹא־יְהִי טָהוֹר מִקְרָה־לִילָה
11 עַל־עַד־מִלְחָמָה וְעַל־מִלְחָמָה כִּי־יְהִי טָהוֹר מִמְלֵא־
וְעַל־מִלְחָמָה כִּי־יְהִי טָהוֹר מִמְלֵא־
וְעַל־מִלְחָמָה כִּי־יְהִי טָהוֹר מִמְלֵא־

10. (23:11 in Heb.) **ki-yih'yeh b'ak 'ish 'asher lo'-yih'yeh tahor miq'reh-lay'lah**
w'yatsa' 'el-michuts lamachaneh lo' yabo' 'el-to'ak hamachaneh.

Deut23:10 If there is among you any man who is unclean by reason of that which chances him by night, then he shall go outside the camp; he may not come in the midst of the camp.

<11> ἐὰν δὲ ἐν σοὶ ἄνθρωπος, ὃς οὐκ ἔσται καθαρὸς ἐκ ρύσεως αὐτοῦ νυκτός, καὶ ἔξελεύσεται ἔξω τῆς παρεμβολῆς καὶ οὐκ εἰσελεύσεται εἰς τὴν παρεμβολήν.

11 ean ἐ en soi anthrōpos, hos ouk estai katharos ek hryseōs autou nyktos,
If there might be among you a man who is not clean because of his flow by night,
kai exeleusetai exō tēs parembolēs kai ouk eiseleusetai eis tēn parembolēn;
then he shall go forth outside the camp, and he shall not enter into the camp.

וְיָבֹא הַשְׁמֵשׁ יָבֹא אֶל-תּוֹךְ הַמִּחְנָה:
יב וְהִי לְפָנֹת־עֶרֶב יְרַחַם בְּמִים
12 עַל־עַד־מִלְחָמָה וְעַל־מִלְחָמָה כִּי־יְהִי טָהוֹר מִמְלֵא־
וְעַל־מִלְחָמָה כִּי־יְהִי טָהוֹר מִמְלֵא־
וְעַל־מִלְחָמָה כִּי־יְהִי טָהוֹר מִמְלֵא־

11. (23:12 in Heb.) **w'hayah liph'noth-'ereb yir'chats ba'mayim**
uk'bo' hashemesh yabo' 'el-tok hamachaneh.

Deut23:11 But it shall be when evening approaches, he shall bathe himself with water, and when the sun is down, he may come in the midst of the camp.

<12> καὶ ἔσται τὸ πρὸς ἑσπέραν λούσεται τὸ σῶμα αὐτοῦ ὅδατι καὶ δεδυκότος ἡλίου εἰσελεύσεται εἰς τὴν παρεμβολήν.

12 kai estai to pros hesperan lousetai to sōma autou hydati
And it shall be towards evening he shall bathe his body in water;
kai dedykotos hēliou eiseleusetai eis tēn parembolēn.
and at the going down of the sun, he shall enter into the camp.

וְיָבֹא הַשְׁמֵשׁ כִּי־יְהִי טָהוֹר מִמְלֵא־ 13
וְיָבֹא הַשְׁמֵשׁ כִּי־יְהִי טָהוֹר מִמְלֵא־

יג וְיָד תַּחֲיוֹת לְכָה מִחְיָז לְמִתְחַנֵּה וְרִצְאָת שֶׁמֶה חַיִּז:

12. (23:13 in Heb.) **w'yad tih'yeh l'ak michuts lamachaneh w'yatsa'ath shamah chuts.**

Deut23:12 You shall have a place also outside the camp and go out there,

<13> καὶ τόπος ἔσται σοι ἔξω τῆς παρεμβολῆς, καὶ ἔξελεύσῃ ἐκεῖ ἔξω.

13 kai **topos estai soi exō tēs parembolēs**,

And a place shall be for you outside the camp,

kai **exeleusē ekei exō**;

and you shall go forth there outside,

וְיָד וְיָתַר תַּחֲיוֹת לְכָה עַל־אָזְגָּךְ וְהַיָּה בְּשַׁבְּתָךְ חַיִּז
וְחַפְרָתָה בָּה וְשַׁבָּתָה וְכִסְּיתָר אַת־צָאָתָךְ: 14

13. (23:14 in Heb.) **w'yatedh tih'yeh l'ak `al-'azenek w'hayah b'shib'tak chuts**

w'chaphar'tah bah w'shab'at w'kisiath 'eth-tse'atheak.

Deut23:13 and you shall have a spade among your tools,

and it shall be when you sit down outside, you shall dig with it and shall turn back,

and cover your excrement.

<14> καὶ πάσσαλος ἔσται σοι ἐπὶ τῆς ζώνης σου, καὶ ἔσται ὅταν διακαθίσάνῃς ἔξω,
καὶ ὄρυξεις ἐν αὐτῷ καὶ ἐπαγαγὼν καλύψεις τὴν ἀσχημοσύνην σου ἐν αὐτῷ.

14 kai **passalos estai soi epi tēs zōnēs sou**,

and a trowel you shall have upon your belt,

kai **estai hotan diakathizanēs exō**,

and it shall be whenever you should sit separately outside,

kai **oryxeis en autō kai epagagōn kaluueis tēn aschēmosynēn sou en autō**;

that you shall dig with it, and bringing it you shall cover your indecency by it.

וְעַל־עַלְמָה יְהִי אֱלֹהִיךְ מִתְהַלֵּךְ בְּקָרְבָּמִתְגַּנֵּךְ לְהַצִּילְךָ
וְלֹתֶת אִיבִּיךְ לְפָנֶיךְ וְהַיָּה מִתְגִּיךְ קְדוּשָׁךְ
וְלֹא־יָרַאךְ בָּךְ עֲרוּתָךְ בָּךְ וְשָׁבָם אַחֲרֶיכָךְ: 15

14. (23:15 in Heb.) **ki Yahūwah 'Eloheyak mith'halek b'qereb machanek l'hatsil'ak**

w'latheth 'oy'beyak l'phaneyak w'hayah machaneyak qadosh

w'lo'-yir'eh b'ak `er'wath dabar w'shab me'achareyak.

Deut23:14 Since **אֱלֹהִים** your El walks in the midst of your camp to deliver you

and to defeat your enemies before your faces, therefore your camp shall be holy;

and He shall not see anything indecent among you or He shall turn away from you.

<15> ὅτι κύριος ὁ θεός σου ἐμπεριπατεῖ ἐν τῇ παρεμβολῇ σου ἔξελέσθαι σε

καὶ παραδοῦναι τὸν ἔχθρόν σου πρὸ προσώπου σου, καὶ ἔσται ἡ παρεμβολή σου ἀγία,

καὶ οὐκ ὀφθῆσεται ἐν σοὶ ἀσχημοσύνῃ πράγματος καὶ ἀποστρέψει ἀπὸ σοῦ.

15 hoti kyrios ho theos sou emperipatei en tē parembolē sou exelesthai se

For YHWH your El walks about in your camp to rescue you,

kai paradounai ton echthron sou pro prosōpou sou, kai estai hē parembolē sou hagia,

and to deliver up your enemy before your face; and shall be your camp holy,

kai ouk ophthēsetai en soi aschēmosynē pragmatos

and there shall not be seen among you of indecency a thing,

kai apostrepsei apo sou.

that he shall turn away from you.

:בְּנֵי אָמִן יְהוָה כִּי־בְּנֵי־אָמִן בְּנֵי־אָמִן־בְּנֵי־אָמִן ۱۶

טֹזֵל־אַתְּסָגֵר עַבְדָּאָלָּאָדָּנִיו אָשָׁר־יַנְצֵל מִעֵם אָדָּנִיו:

15. (23:16 in Heb.) lo'-thas'gir `ebed 'el-'adonayu

'asher-yinatsel 'eleyah me`im 'adonayu.

Deut23:15 You shall not hand over to his master a servant
who has escaped from his master to you.

<16> Οὐ παραδώσεις παῖδα τῷ κυρίῳ αὐτοῦ
ὅς προστέθειται σοι παρὰ τοῦ κυρίου αὐτοῦ.

16 Ou paradōseis paida tō kyriō autou

You shall not deliver up a servant to his master,

hos prostetheitai soi para tou kyriou autou;

who was added to you by his master;

:בְּנֵי־עֲמָקָם יְשַׁב בְּקָרְבָּךְ בְּמָקוֹם ۱۷

אָשָׁר־יִבְחַר בְּאֶחָד שְׁעָרֵיךְ בְּטוּב לוֹ לֹא תִּגְנַּנוּ: ס

16. (23:17 in Heb.) `im'ak yesheb b'qir'b'ak bamaqom

'asher-yib'char b'achad sh`areyak batob lo lo' tonenu.

Deut23:16 He shall live with you in your midst, in the place
which he shall choose in one of your towns where it pleases him; you shall not mistreat him.

<17> μετὰ σοῦ κατοικήσει, ἐν ὑμῶν κατοικήσει ἐν παντὶ τόπῳ,
οὐ ἔαν ἀρέσῃ αὐτῷ, οὐ θλίψεις αὐτόν.

17 meta sou katoikēsei, en hymin katoikēsei en panti topō,

with you he shall dwell, he shall dwell among you, in every place of

hou ean aresē autō, ou thlipseis auton.

which ever it should please him. You shall not afflict him.

:בְּנֵי־עֲמָקָם קַיְמָנָתְךָ וְעַמְּנָתְךָ ۱۸

בְּנֵי־עֲמָקָם קַיְמָנָתְךָ וְעַמְּנָתְךָ

יְחִיל־אַתְּהִיה קְהֻשָּׁה מִבְנֹות יִשְׂרָאֵל

וְלֹא־יִהְיֶה קְהֻשָּׁה מִבְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל:

17. (23:18 in Heb.) **lo'-thih'yeh q'deshah mib'noth Yis'ra'El**
w'lo'-yih'yeh qadesh mib'ney Yis'ra'El.

Deut23:17 There shall be no harlot among the daughters of Yisra'El,
nor shall there be a sodomite of the sons of Yisra'El.

<18> Οὐκ ἔσται πόρνη ἀπὸ θυγατέρων Ισραὴλ,
καὶ οὐκ ἔσται πορνεύων ἀπὸ υἱῶν Ισραὴλ·
οὐκ ἔσται τελεσφόρος ἀπὸ θυγατέρων Ισραὴλ,
καὶ οὐκ ἔσται τελισκόμενος ἀπὸ υἱῶν Ισραὴλ.

18 Ouk estai pornē apo thygaterōn Israēl,
There shall not be a harlot from the daughters of Israel,
kai ouk estai porneuōn apo huiōn Israēl;
and there shall not be one whoring from the sons of Israel.
ouk estai telesphoros apo thygaterōn Israēl,
There shall not be an idolatress of the daughters of Israel;
kai ouk estai teliskomenos apo huiōn Israēl.
there shall not be an initiaed person of the sons of Israel.

עַל-תִּשְׂבֹּא אֶתְנָה וְמַחֵּיר כֶּלֶב בֵּית יְהוָה אֱלֹהִיךְ
יְתִלְאָדָתְבָא אֶתְנָה וְמַחֵּיר כֶּלֶב בֵּית יְהוָה אֱלֹהִיךְ
לְכָל-גָּדָר כִּי תֹעֲבָת יְהוָה אֱלֹהִיךְ גָּמָשְׁנִיחָם:

18. (23:19 in Heb.) **lo'-thabi' 'eth'nan zonah um'chir keleb beyth Yahúwah 'Eloheyak**
l'kal-neder ki tho`abath Yahúwah 'Eloheyak gam-sh'neyhem.

Deut23:18 You shall not bring the hire of a harlot nor the wages of a dog
into the house of יהוה your El for any votive offering,
for even both of them are an abomination to יהוה your El.

<19> οὐ προσοίσεις μίσθωμα πόρνης οὐδὲ ἄλλαγμα κυνὸς εἰς τὸν οἶκον κυρίου τοῦ
θεοῦ σου πρὸς πᾶσαν εὐχήν, ὅτι βδέλυγμα κυρίῳ τῷ θεῷ σου ἔστιν καὶ ἀμφότερα.

19 ou prosoiseis misthōma pornēs oude allagma kynos

You shall not bring the hire of a harlot, nor the price of a dog,
eis ton oikon kyriou tou theou sou
into the house of YHWH your El
pros pasan euchēn, hoti bdelygma kyriō tō theō sou estin kai amphotera.
for any vow. For an abomination to YHWH your El are even both.

עַל-תִּשְׂבֹּא עַל-זֹּנָה עַל-כֶּלֶב עַל-נְשֵׁק אֶתְנָה כָּל-דָּבָר
כָּל-אָדָתְבָא לְאָחִיךְ נְשֵׁק כְּסֵף נְשֵׁק אֶכְל נְשֵׁק כָּל-דָּבָר
אֲשֶׁר רְשָׁק:

19. (23:20 in Heb.) **lo'-thashik l'achiyyak neshek keseph neshek 'okel neshek kal-dabar**
'asher yishak.

Deut23:19 You shall not charge interest to your brothers:

interest of money, interest of food, or interest of anything which is loaned at interest.

<20> Οὐκ ἐκτοκιεῖς τῷ ἀδελφῷ σου τόκον ἀργυρίου
καὶ τόκον βρωμάτων καὶ τόκον παντὸς πράγματος, οὐδὲ ἐκδανείσῃς·

20 Ouk ektokieis tō adelphō sou tokon argyriou

You shall not lend to your brother with interest of silver,

kai tokon brōmatōn kai tokon pantos pragmatos, hou an ekdaneisēs;

and interest of foods, and interest of any thing of which ever you should lend.

עַל־בָּנֶיךְ תִּשְׁקַח מֵעַד־יְמֵינֶךָ לֹא תִּשְׁרַק כִּי יְהוָה אֱלֹהִיךְ
בְּכָל מְשֻׁלָּח יְרַדֵּךְ עַל־הָאָרֶץ אֲשֶׁר־אַתָּה בְּאֶשְׁמָה לְרַשְׁתָּהָס 21
כִּי־בְּנֶיךְ תִּשְׁקַח וְלֹא־חַיָּךְ לֹא תִּשְׁרַק כִּי יְהוָה אֱלֹהִיךְ
בְּכָל מְשֻׁלָּח יְרַדֵּךְ עַל־הָאָרֶץ אֲשֶׁר־אַתָּה בְּאֶשְׁמָה לְרַשְׁתָּהָס

20. (23:21 in Heb.) lanak'ri thashik ul'achik lo' thashik

I'mā'an y'barek'ak Yahúwah Eloheyak b'kol mish'lach yadek `al-ha'arets
'asher-'atoh ba'-shamah l'rish'tah.

Deut23:20 You may charge interest to a foreigner, but to your brothers
you shall not charge interest, so that 3437 your El may bless you in all
that you put your hand to, in the land which you go there to possess it.

<21> τῷ ἀλλοτρίῳ ἐκτοκιεῖς, τῷ δὲ ἀδελφῷ σου οὐκ ἐκτοκιεῖς,
ἴνα εὐλογήσῃ σε κύριος ὁ Θεός σου ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς ἔργοις σου ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς,
εἰς ἣν εἰσπορεύη ἐκεῖ κληρονομήσαι αὐτήν.

21 tō allotriō ektokieis,

To the alien you may lend with interest,

tō de adelphō sou ouk ektokieis,

but to your brother you shall not lend with interest;

hina eulogēsē se kyrios ho theos sou

that should bless you YHWH your El

en pasi tois ergois sou epi tēs gēs, eis hēn eisporreuē ekei klēronomēsai autēn.

in all your works upon the land into which you enter there to inherit it.

בְּנֶיךְ תִּשְׁקַח מֵעַד־יְמֵינֶךָ לֹא תִּשְׁרַק כִּי־בְּנֶיךְ תִּשְׁקַח מֵעַד־יְמֵינֶךָ
כִּי־תְּהַדֵּר נֶדֶר לִיהוָה אֱלֹהִיךְ לֹא תְּהַדֵּר נֶדֶר לִשְׁלָמוֹ
כִּי־הַרְשָׁשָׁלְמָיו יְדַרְשֶׁנּוּ יְהוָה אֱלֹהִיךְ מַעַטָּךְ וְהַיָּה בְּכָל חֶטְאֶךָ 22

21. (23:22 in Heb.) ki-thidor neder laYahúwah 'Eloheyak lo' th'acher l'shal'mo

ki-darosh yid'r'shenu Yahúwah 'Eloheyak me `imak w'hayah b'ak chet'.

Deut23:21 When you make a vow to 3437 your El, you shall not delay to pay it,
for it would be sin in you, and 3437 your El shall surely require it of you.

<22> Ἐὰν δὲ εὔχῃ εὐχὴν κυρίῳ τῷ θεῷ σου, οὐ χρονιεῖς ἀποδοῦναι αὐτήν,
ὅτι ἐκζητῶν ἐκζητήσει κύριος ὁ Θεός σου παρὰ σοῦ, καὶ ἔσται ἐν σοὶ ἄμαρτία.

22 Ean de euxē euchēn kyriō tō theō sou, ou chronieis apodounai autēn,

And if you shall vow a vow to YHWH your El, you shall not pass time to give it;

hoti ekzētōn ekzētēsei kyrios ho theos sou para sou, kai estai en soi hamaria;
for requiring, shall require it YHWH your El from you; and it shall be to you sin.

כְּגֹזֶב תִּחְפַּל לְנִדְרָר לְאָדִיהִיה בְּקָחְתָּא: 23

22. (23:23 in Heb.) w'ki thech'dal lin'dor lo'-yih'yeh b'ak chet'.

Deut23:22 But if you refrain from vowed, it would not be sin in you.

<23> ἐὰν δὲ μὴ θέλῃς εὔξασθαι, οὐκ ἔστιν ἐν σοὶ ἀμαρτία.

23 ean de mē thelēs euxasthai, ouk estin en soi hamartia.

But if you should not want to make a vow, it is not a sin to you.

עֲלֵךְ כְּבָשָׂר קְבָשָׂר כְּמַעַלְתָּא עַלְמַעַל עַלְמַעַל עַלְמַעַל 24

:עַלְמַעַל כְּבָשָׂר כְּמַעַלְתָּא עַלְמַעַל עַלְמַעַל עַלְמַעַל

כְּדֹמֶצֶא שְׁפָתִיךְ תְּשֻׂמֶּר וְעַשְׂרִית כְּאַשְׁר נִדְרָת לִיהְוָה אֱלֹהִיךְ

נִדְבָּה אַשְׁר הַבְּרָתָה בְּפִיְךְ: ס

23. (23:24 in Heb.) motsa' s'phatheyak tish'mor w`asiath
ka'asher nadar'at laYahúwah'Eloheyak n'dabah 'asher dibar'at b'phiyak.

Deut23:23 You shall observe and shall perform what goes out from your lips,
just as you have voluntarily vowed to **יְהָוָה** your El,
what you have promised with your mouth.

<24> τὰ ἐκπορευόμενα διὰ τῶν χειλέων σου φυλάξῃ καὶ ποιήσεις
ὅν τρόπον εὔξω κυρίῳ τῷ θεῷ σου δόμα, ὃ ἐλάλησας τῷ στόματί σου.

24 ta ekporeuomena dia tōn cheileōn sou phylaxē kai poiēseis

The things going forth through your lips you shall guard, and you shall do
hon tropon euxō kyriō tō theō sou doma,
in which manner you made a vow to YHWH your El in the matter of a gift
ho elalēsas tō stomati sou.
which spoke your mouth.

עַלְמַעַל עַלְמַעַל עַלְמַעַל עַלְמַעַל עַלְמַעַל עַלְמַעַל 25

:עַלְמַעַל עַלְמַעַל עַלְמַעַל עַלְמַעַל עַלְמַעַל עַלְמַעַל

כְּהַכְּרִי תִּבְא בְּכֶרֶם רַעַךְ וְאַכְלָתְךָ עֲנָבִים כְּנַפְשָׁךְ שְׁבַעַךְ

וְאַל-כְּלִיְךְ לֹא תִּתְּנַזֵּן: ס

24. (23:25 in Heb.) ki thabo' b'kerem re`ek w'akal'at `anabim
k'naph'sh'ak sab`ek w'el-kel'y'ak lo' thiten.

Deut23:24 When you enter the vineyard of your neighbor, then you may eat grapes
until your soul are fully satisfied, but you shall not put any in your basket.

<26> ἐὰν δὲ εἰσέλθῃς εἰς τὸν ἀμπελῶνα τοῦ πλησίον σου,
φάγη σταφυλὴν ὅσον ψυχήν σου ἐμπλησθῆναι, εἰς δὲ ἄγγος οὐκ ἐμβαλεῖς.

26 ean de eiselthēs eis ton ampelōna tou plēsion sou,

And if you enter into the vineyard of your neighbor,

phagē staphylēn hoson psychēn sou emplēsthēnai,
you may eat grape as much your soul as to fill up,
eis de aggos ouk embaleis.
into but a container you shall not put them.

עַל כֵּן תִּקְרֹב אֶל כָּל עֵץ שָׂמֵחַ וְאֶל כָּל שְׁמַעַת
כְּכָל קָרְבָּן בְּקָרְבָּן כְּכָל קָרְבָּן כְּכָל קָרְבָּן כְּכָל
כו כי תבא בקמת רעך וקטפת מלילת בידך
וחרמש לא תניף על קמת רעך: ס

25. (23:26 in Heb.) ki thabo' b'qamath re`ek w'qataph'at m'lilot b'yadek
w'cher'mesh lo' thaniph `al qamath re`eak.

Deut23:25 When you enter into the standing grain of your neighbor,
then you may pluck the heads with your hand, but you shall not wield a sickle
in the standing grain of your neighbor.

<25> Ἐὰν δὲ εἰσέλθῃς εἰς ἀμητὸν τοῦ πλησίον σου,
καὶ συλλέξεις ἐν ταῖς χερσίν σου στάχυς
καὶ δρέπανον οὐ μὴ ἐπιβάλῃς ἐπὶ τὸν ἀμητὸν τοῦ πλησίον σου. --

25 Ean de eiselthęs eis amēton tou plēsion sou,
And if you should enter into the harvest field of your neighbor,
kai syllexeis en tais chersin sou stachys
then you may collect together in your hands corn;
kai drepanon ou mē epibalęs epi ton amēton tou plēsion sou. --
but the sickle in no way shall be put upon the harvest of your neighbor.