

# Sepher Yetziat Mitsrayim / Shemot (Exodus)

## Chapter 14

אָנוֹ יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ מֶלֶךְ כָּל־הָרָקִעַ Ex14:1

1. **way'daber Yahúwah 'el-Mosheh le'mor.**

**Ex14:1** Now **יְהוָה** spoke to Mosheh, saying,

«**14:1** Καὶ ἐλάλησεν κύριος πρὸς Μωυσῆν λέγων

1 Kai **elalēsen** kyrios pros Mōusēn legōn

And **YHWH** spoke to Moses, saying,

בְּדָבָר אֶל־בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל וְرָשְׁבָו וַיְחִנֵּן לִפְנֵי פִּי הַחִירָתָ  
בֵּין מִגְדָּל וּבֵין הַיָּם לִפְנֵי בַּעַל צְפַנְןָ תְּחִנֵּן עַל־הַיָּם:

2. **daber 'el-b'ney Yis'ra'El w'yashubu w'yachanu liph'ney Pi hachiroth**

**beyn Mig'dol ubeyn hayam liph'ney Ba'al ts'phon nik'cho thachanu `al-hayam.**

**Ex14:2** Speak to the sons of Yisra'El and let them return and camp before Pi-hachiroth,  
between Migdol and the sea; you shall camp in front of Baal-tsephon,  
opposite it, by the sea.

«**2** Λάλησον τοῖς υἱοῖς Ισραὴλ, καὶ ἀποστρέψαντες στρατοπεδεύσατωσαν  
ἀπέναντι τῆς ἐπαύλεως ἀνὰ μέσον Μαγδώλου  
καὶ ἀνὰ μέσον τῆς θαλάσσης ἐξ ἐναντίας Βεελσεπφων,  
ἐνώπιον αὐτῶν στρατοπεδεύσεις ἐπὶ τῆς θαλάσσης.

**2 Lalēson** tois huiois Israēl, kai **apostrepsantes** stratopedeusatōsan apenanti tēs epauleōs  
Speak to the sons of Israel! And turning let them encamp before the property

ana meson Magdōlou kai ana meson tēs thalassēs ex enantias Beelsepphōn,

between Migdol and between the sea, right opposite Baal-Zephon!

enōpion autōn stratopedeuseis epi tēs thalassēs.

Before them you shall encamp by the sea.

גַּם אָמַר פְּרָעָה לְבָנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל :

נִבְכִּים הֵם בְּאָרֶץ סָגָר עַלְיָהּם הַמָּדָבָר

**3. w'amar Phar'oh lib'ney Yis'ra'El n'bukim hem ba'arets sagar aleym hamid'bar.**

**Ex14:3** For Pharaoh shall say of the sons of Yisra'El,

They are wandering in the land; the wilderness has shut them in.

«**3** καὶ ἔρει Φαραὼ τῷ λαῷ αὐτοῦ Οἱ υἱοὶ Ισραὴλ πλανῶνται οὗτοι ἐν τῇ γῇ·  
συγκέκλεικεν γὰρ αὐτοὺς ἡ ἔρημος.

3 kai erei Pharaō tō laō autou Hoi huioi Israēl

And Pharaoh shall say to his people, As for the sons of Israel,

planōntai houtoi en tē gē; sygkekleiken gar autous hē erēmos.

These wander in the land, has closed up for them the wilderness.

ד וְחִזַּקְתִּי אֶת־לֹבֶן־פְּרָעָה וּבְדֶרֶךְ אֲחֵרֵיכֶם וְאַקְבָּדָה בְּפְרָעָה  
וּבְכָל־חַילּוֹ וּבְיָדָיו מִצְרָיִם כִּי־אָנִי יְהֹוָה וַיַּעֲשֵׂי־כֵן:

4. w'chizaq'ti 'eth-leb-Phar'oh w'radaph 'achareyhem w'ikab'dah b'Phar'oh  
ub'kal-cheylo w'yad'u Mits'rayim ki-'ani Yahūwah waya`asu-ken.

**Ex14:4** Thus I shall harden Pharaoh's heart, and he shall chase after them;  
and I shall be honored through Pharaoh and through all his army,  
and the Mitsrites shall know that I am YHWH. And they did so.

<4> ἐγὼ δὲ σκληρυνῶ τὴν καρδίαν Φαραὼ, καὶ καταδιώξεται ὁ πίσω αὐτῶν·  
καὶ ἐνδοξασθήσομαι ἐν Φαραὼ καὶ ἐν πάσῃ τῇ στρατιᾷ αὐτοῦ,  
καὶ γνώσονται πάντες οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι ὅτι ἐγὼ εἴμι κύριος. καὶ ἐποίησαν οὕτως.

4 egō de sklerynō tēn kardian Pharaō, kai katadiōxetai opisō autōn;  
But I shall harden the heart of Pharaoh, and he shall pursue after them,  
kai endoxasthēsomai en Pharaō kai en pasē tē stratiā autou,  
and I shall be glorified by Pharaoh, and by all his military;  
kai gnōsontai pantes hoi Aigyptioi hoti egō eimi kyrios. kai epoiēsan houtōs.  
and shall know all the Egyptians that I am YHWH. And they did thus.

הַנִּיגַד לְמֶלֶךְ מִצְרָיִם כִּי בְּרָחַ הַעַם  
וַיַּהַפֵּךְ לְבֵב פְּרָעָה וּבְדֶרֶךְ אֶל־הַעַם  
וַיֹּאמְרוּ מַה־זֶּאת עֲשִׂינו כִּי־שְׁלַחְנוּ אֶת־יִשְׂרָאֵל מִעֲבָדָנוּ:

5. wayugad l'melek Mits'rayim ki barach ha'am

wayehaphek l'bab Phar'oh wa`abadayu 'el-ha'am

wayo'm'ru mah-zo'th `asinu ki-shilach'nu 'eth-Yis'rā'El me`ab'denu.

**Ex14:5** When the king of Mitsrayim was told that the people had fled, the heart of Pharaoh  
and his servants were turned toward the people, and they said,  
What is this we have done, that we have let Yisra'El go from serving us?

<5> καὶ ἀνηγγέλη τῷ βασιλεῖ τῶν Αἰγυπτίων ὅτι πέφευγεν ὁ λαός·  
καὶ μετεστράφη ἡ καρδία Φαραὼ καὶ τῶν θεραπόντων αὐτοῦ ἐπὶ τὸν λαόν,  
καὶ εἶπαν Τί τοῦτο ἐποιήσαμεν τοῦ ἔξαποστεῖλαι  
τὸν υἱὸν Ισραὴλ τοῦ μὴ δουλεύειν ἡμῖν;

5 kai anēggelē tō basilei tōn Aigyptiōn hoti pepheugen ho laos;

And it was announced to the king of the Egyptians that have fled the people.

kai metestraphē hē kardia Pharaō

And was converted the heart of Pharaoh,

kai tōn therapontōn autou epi ton laon, kai eipan

and that of his attendants against the people. And they said,

Ti tutto epoīēsamen tou exaposteilai tous huious Israēl tou mē douleuein hēmin?

What is this we have done to send out the sons of Israel to not slave to us?

וַיַּאֲסֵר אֶת־רְכֻבֹּו וְאֶת־עָמֹד לְקַח עָמֹד:

6. waye'sor 'eth-rik'bo w'eth-'amo laqach 'imo.

**Ex14:6** So he made his chariot ready and took his people with him;

«6» ἔζευξεν οὖν Φαραὼ τὰ ἄρματα αὐτοῦ  
καὶ πάντα τὸν λαὸν αὐτοῦ συναπήγαγεν μεθ' ἑαυτοῦ

6 ezeuxenoun Pharaō ta harmata autou

teamed up then Pharaoh his chariots,

kai panta ton laon autou synapēgagen meth' heautou

and all his people he led with himself.

וַיִּקְחֶה שְׁשׁ־מֵאוֹת רְכֻבִּים בְּחִיר  
וְכָל רְכֻבִּים מִצְרָיִם וְשָׁלַשׁ עַל־כָּלוֹ:

7. wayiqach shesh-me'oth rekeb bachur w'kol rekeb Mits'rayim w'shalishim 'al-kulo.

**Ex14:7** and he took six hundred select chariots,

and all the other chariots of Mitsrayim with officers over all of them.

«7» καὶ λαβὼν ἔξακόσια ἄρματα ἐκλεκτὰ καὶ πᾶσαν τὴν ἐππον τῶν Αἰγυπτίων  
καὶ τριστάτας ἐπὶ πάντων.

7 kai labōn hexakosia harmata eklekta kai pasan tēn hippon tōn Aigyptiōn

And he took six hundred chariots chosen, and all the cavalry of the Egyptians,

kai tristatas epi pantōn.

and tribunes over all.

חִוִּיחֵק יְהוָה אֶת־לֵב פְּרָעָה מֶלֶךְ מִצְרָיִם  
וַיַּרְדַּף אֶחָרָיו בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל וּבְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל יָצְאִים בָּיִד רָמָה:

8. way'chazeq Yahūwah 'eth-leb Phar'oh melek Mits'rayim

wayir'doph 'acharey b'ney Yis'ra'El ub'ney Yis'ra'El yots'im b'yad ramah.

**Ex14:8** קָרְבָּן hardened the heart of Pharaoh, king of Mitsrayim, and he chased  
after the sons of Yisra'El as the sons of Yisra'El were going out with a high hand.

«8» καὶ ἐσκλήρυνεν κύριος τὴν καρδίαν Φαραὼ βασιλέως Αἰγύπτου

καὶ τῶν θεραπόντων αὐτοῦ, καὶ κατεδίωξεν ὁ πίσω τῶν σὸν Ἰσραὴλ·  
οἱ δὲ οἱ οἱ Ισραὴλ ἔξεπορεύοντο ἐν χειρὶ ὑψηλῇ.

8 καὶ esklērynen kyrios tēn kardian Pharaō basileōs Aigypiou kai tōn therapontōn autou,

And YHWH hardened the heart of Pharaoh king of Egypt, and of his servants,

kai katediōxen opisō tōn huiōn Israēl;

And he pursued after the sons of Israel.

hoi de huioi Israēl exeporeuonto en cheiri huyēlē.

But the sons of Israel went with hand a high.

וְיִרְדַּפּוּ מִצְרָיִם אֶחָרֵיכֶם  
וַיִּשְׁרְגּוּ אֹתָם חֲנִים עַל־הָרִים כָּל־סִיס רַכֵּב פְּרָעָה  
וּפְרַשְׁיוּ וְחַילּוּ עַל־פִּי הַחִירָת לִפְנֵי בַּעַל צְפּוֹן:

9. wayir'd'phu Mits'rayim 'achareyhem wayasigu 'otham chonim `al-hayam kal-sus  
rekeb Phar`oh upharashayu w'cheylo `al-Pi hachiroth liph'ney Ba`al ts'phon.

**Ex14:9** Then the Mitsrites chased after them with all the horses and chariots of Pharaoh,  
his horsemen and his army, and they overtook them camping by the sea,  
beside Pi-hachiroth, in front of Baal-tsephon.

9 καὶ κατεδίωξαν οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι ὁ πίσω αὐτῶν καὶ εὑροσαν αὐτοὺς παρεμβεβληκότας  
παρὰ τὴν θάλασσαν, καὶ πᾶσα ἡ ἵππος καὶ τὰ ἄρματα Φαραὼ καὶ οἱ ἵππεῖς  
καὶ ἡ στρατιὰ αὐτοῦ ἀπέναντι τῆς ἐπαύλεως ἐξ ἐναντίας Βεελσεπφων.

9 καὶ katediōxan hoi Aigypioi opisō autōn

And pursued the Egyptians after them.

kai heurosan autous parembeblēkotas para tēn thalassan,

And they found them camping by the sea.

kai pasa hē hippos kai ta harmata Pharaō kai hoi hippeis

And all the cavalry, and the chariots of Pharaoh, and the horsemen,

kai hē stratia autou apenanti tēs epauleōs ex enantias Beelsepphōn.

and his military were before the property right opposite Baal-zephon.

וְיִרְעַה חֲקָרִיב וַיִּשְׁאֹר בְּנֵי-יִשְׂרָאֵל אֶת-עִגְּנִיהם  
וְהַגֵּה מִצְרָיִם נָסַע אֶחָרֵיכֶם וַיִּרְאֹא מָאֵד  
וַיַּצְּעַק בְּנֵי-יִשְׂרָאֵל אֶל-יְהֻדָּה:

10. uPhar`oh hiq'rib wayis'u b'ney-Yis'ra'El 'eth-`eyneyhem w'hinneh Mits'rayim  
nose'a 'achareyhem wayir'u m'od wayits'aqu b'nay-Yis'ra'El 'el-Yahūwah.

**Ex14:10** As Pharaoh drew near, the sons of Yisra'El raised their eyes,

and behold, the Mitsrites were marching after them, and they became very frightened; so the sons of Yisra'El cried out to יְהוָה.

<10> καὶ Φαραὼ προσῆγεν· καὶ ἀναβλέψαντες οἱ νἱὸι Ισραὴλ τοὺς ὄφθαλμοὺς ὁρῶσιν, καὶ οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι ἐστρατοπέδευσαν ὡπίσω αὐτῶν, καὶ ἐφοβήθησαν σφόδρα· ἀνεβόησαν δὲ οἱ νἱὸι Ισραὴλ πρὸς κύριον.

10 kai Pharaō prosēgen; kai anablepsantes hoi huioi Israēl tois ophthalmois  
And Pharaoh led forward. And looking up the sons of Israel with the eyes,  
horōsin, kai hoi Agyptioi estratopedeusan opisō autōn,  
they beheld. And the Egyptians were encamped behind them.  
kai ephobēthēsan sphodra; aneboēsan de hoi huioi Israēl pros kyrion.  
And they feared exceedingly. yelled out And the sons of Israel to YHWH.

בַּעֲמֹת בְּמִדְבָּר מֵהֶזְזֶת עֲשִׂירִת לְנָנוּ לְהֹצְרִיאָנוּ מִמְּצָרִים:  
11. wayo'm'ru 'el-Mosheh hamib'li 'eyn-q'barim b'Mits'rayim l'qach'tanu  
lamuth bamid'bar mah-zo'th `asiath lanu l'hotsi'anu miMits'rayim.

**Ex14:11** And they said to Mosheh,  
Because there were no graves in Mitsrayim that you have taken us away  
to die in the wilderness? Why is this you have done to us to bring us from Mitsrayim?

<11> καὶ εἶπεν πρὸς Μωυσῆν Παρὰ τὸ μὴ ὑπάρχειν μνήματα  
ἐν γῇ Αἰγύπτῳ ἔξηγαγες ἡμᾶς θανατῶσαι ἐν τῇ ἑρήμῳ;  
τί τοῦτο ἐποίησας ἡμῖν ἔξαγαγὼν ἐξ Αἰγύπτου;

11 kai eipen pros Mōusēn Para to mē hyparchein mnēmata  
And they said to Moses, Because there were no existing tombs  
en gē Agyptō exēgates hēmas thanatōsai en tē erēmō?  
in the land of Egypt you led us to be put to death in the wilderness?  
ti touto epoīesas hēmin exagagōn ex Agyptou?  
What is this you did to us bringing us forth from out of Egypt?

בְּמִצְרִים לְאָמֵר חִדְלָמָנוּ וְנַעֲבֹד אֶת־מִצְרִים  
כִּי טוֹב לְנָנוּ עַבְדָּד אֶת־מִצְרִים מִפְתַּחֲנוּ בְמִדְבָּר:  
12. halo'-zeh hadabar 'asher diber'nu 'eleyah b'Mits'rayim le'mor chadal mimenu  
w'na`ab'dah 'eth-Mits'rayim ki tob lanu `abod 'eth-Mits'rayim mimuthenu bamid'bar.

**Ex14:12** Is this not the word that we spoke to you in Mitsrayim, saying,  
Leave us alone that we may serve the Mitsrites?  
For it would have been better for us to serve the Mitsrites than to die in the wilderness.

<12> οὐ τοῦτο ἦν τὸ ρῆμα, ὃ ἐλαλήσαμεν πρὸς σὲ ἐν Αἰγύπτῳ λέγοντες Πάρες ἡμᾶς, ὅπως δουλεύσωμεν τοῖς Αἰγυπτίοις;  
κρεῖσσον γὰρ ἡμᾶς δουλεύειν τοῖς Αἰγυπτίοις ἢ ἀποθανεῖν ἐν τῇ ἔρημῳ ταύτῃ.

12 ou touto ēn to hrēma, ho elalēsamen pros se en Aiguptō  
this not Was the saying which we spoke in Egypt to you?

legontes Pares hēmas, hopōs douleusōmen tois Aigypciois?  
saying, Disregard us! so that we may slave to the Egyptians.

kreisson gar hēmas douleuein tois Aigypciois ē apothanein en tē erēmō tautē.  
For it is better for us to slave to the Egyptians, than to die in this wilderness.

יְהוָה אֲלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ עַל־הָעָם אֲלֹהֵי הָעָם וְרֹאֵינוּ  
אֲתִּשְׁוֹעֵת רְדֹנָה אֲשֶׁר־יִצְחָק לְכָם הַיּוֹם כִּי אֲשֶׁר רָאִיתָם  
אֲתִמְצָרִים הַיּוֹם לֹא תִסְפּוּ לְרֹאָתֶם עוֹד עַד־עוֹלָם:  
13. wayo'mer Mosheh 'el-ha'am 'al-tira'u hith'yats'bu

ur'u'eth-y'shu`ath Yahūwah 'asher-ya`aseh lakem hayom  
ki 'asher r'i them 'eth-Mits'rayim hayom lo' thosiphu lir'otham `od `ad-`olam.

Ex14:13 But Mosheh said to the people, Do not fear! Stand by  
and see the salvation of יְהוָה which He shall accomplish for you today;  
for the Mitsrites whom you have seen today,  
you shall not continue to see them again forever.

<13> εἶπεν δὲ Μωυσῆς πρὸς τὸν λαόν Θαρσεῖτε·  
στῆτε καὶ ὄρατε τὴν σωτηρίαν τὴν παρὰ τοῦ θεοῦ, ἃν ποιήσει ἡμῖν σήμερον·  
ὅν τρόπον γὰρ ἐωράκατε τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους σήμερον,  
οὐ προσθήσεσθε ἔτι ἵδεν αὐτοὺς εἰς τὸν αἰώνα χρόνον·

13 eipen de Mōsēs pros ton laon Tharseite;  
said And Moses to the people, Be of courage!  
stēte kai horate tēn sōtērian tēn para tou theou, hēn poiēsei hēmin sēmeron;  
Stand, and see the deliverance by Elohim, which he shall do for us today!  
hon tropoν gar heōrakate tous Aigyptious sēmeron,  
in which manner For you see the Egyptians today,  
ou prosthēsesthe eti idein autous eis ton aiōna chronon;  
you shall not proceed still to see them into the eon of time

יְהוָה יַלְכֵד יְהוָה וְאַתֶּם תִּחְרִישֻׁן: כְּ

14. Yahūwah yilachem lakem w'atem tacharishun.

Ex14:14 יְהוָה shall fight for you while you keep silent.

<14> κύριος πολεμήσει περὶ ὑμῶν, καὶ ὑμεῖς σιγήσετε.

14 kyrios polemēsei peri hymōn, kai hymēis sigēsete.

YHWH shall wage war for us, and you shall be quiet.

טוֹרְוִי אָמַר יְהֹוָה אֶל־מֹשֶׁה מֵהֶת־צָעֵק אֲלֵי  
בְּבָרָא לְבָנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל וַיַּפְעַל 15

טוֹרְוִי אָמַר יְהֹוָה אֶל־מֹשֶׁה מֵהֶת־צָעֵק אֲלֵי  
בְּבָרָא לְבָנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל וַיַּפְעַל 15

15. wayo'mer Yahúwah 'el-Mosheh mah-tits' aq 'elay  
daber 'el-b'ney-Yis'ra'El w'yisa'u.

Ex14:15 Then 343 said to Mosheh, Why are you crying out to Me?  
Speak to the sons of Yisra'El to go forward.

<15> Εἶπεν δὲ κύριος πρὸς Μωυσῆν Τί βοᾶς πρός με;  
λάλησον τοῖς υἱοῖς Ἰσραὴλ, καὶ ἀναζευξάτωσαν.

15 Eipen de kyrios pros Mōusēn Ti boas pros me?  
said And YHWH to Moses, Why do you yell to me?  
lalēson tois huiois Israēl, kai anazeuxatōsan;  
Speak to the sons of Israel, and break camp!

בְּזִבְחָנָה כְּרָם אֶת־מִטְּךָ וַגְּתָה אֶת־יָדְךָ עַל־הַיּוֹם וּבְקָרְבָּה  
וַיַּבְאֶה בָּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּתוֹךְ הַיּוֹם בַּיְמָשָׁה: 16

16. w'atah harem 'eth-mat'ak un'teh 'eth-yad'ak `al-hayam ub'qa`ehu  
w'yabo'u b'ney-Yis'ra'El b'thok hayam bayabashah.

Ex14:16 And you, lift up your staff and stretch out your hand over the sea and divide it,  
and the sons of Yisra'El shall go through the midst of the sea on dry land.

<16> καὶ σὺ ἔπαρον τῇ ῥάβδῳ σου καὶ ἔκτεινον τὴν χεῖρά σου ἐπὶ τὴν θάλασσαν  
καὶ ῥήξον αὐτήν, καὶ εἰσελθάτωσαν οἱ υἱοὶ Ἰσραὴλ εἰς μέσον τῆς θαλάσσης  
κατὰ τὸ ξηρόν.

16 kai sy eparon tē hrabdō sou kai ekteinon tēn cheira sou epi tēn thalassan  
And you, lift up your rod, and stretch out your hand upon the sea,  
kai hrēxon autēn, kai eiselthatōsan hoi huioi Israēl eis meson tēs thalassēs kata to xēron.  
and tear it! And let enter the sons of Israel in the midst of the sea on dry land!

וְאַנְגִּי חֲנִינִי מְחַזֵּק אֶת־לְבָב מִצְרָיִם וַיַּבְאֶה אֶחָדְרֵיכֶם  
וְאַכְבַּדָּה בְּפַרְעָה וּבְכָל־חַילוֹ בְּרַכְבּוֹ וּבְפַרְשָׁיו: 17

17. wa'ani hin'ni m'chazeq 'eth-leb Mits'rayim w'yabo'u 'achareyhem  
w'ikab'dah b'Phar'oh ub'kal-cheylo b'rīk'bo ub'pharashayu.

Ex14:17 As for Me, behold, I shall harden the hearts of the Mitsrites

so that they shall go in after them; and I shall be honored through Pharaoh and through all his army, through his chariots and his horsemen.

<17> καὶ ἴδού ἐγώ σκληρυνῶ τὴν καρδίαν Φαραὼ καὶ τῶν Αἰγυπτίων πάντων, καὶ εἰσελεύσονται ὀπίσω αὐτῶν· καὶ ἐνδοξασθήσομαι ἐν Φαραῷ καὶ ἐν πάσῃ τῇ στρατιᾷ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἄρμασιν καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἵπποις αὐτοῦ.

17 kai idou egō sklerynō tēn kardian Pharaō kai tōn Aigyptiōn pantōn,  
And behold, I shall harden the heart of Pharaoh, and the Egyptians all;  
kai eiseleusontai opisō autōn; kai endoxasthēsomai en Pharaō  
and they shall enter in after them, and I shall be glorified by Pharaoh,  
kai en pasē tē strategia autou kai en tois harmasin kai en tois hippois autou.  
and by all his military, and by the chariots, and by his horses.

יְהוָה יְדַעַת מִצְרָיִם כִּי־אָנִי רְהֹנָה  
בְּחֶכְבָּדִי בְּפַרְעָה בְּרַכְבּוֹ וּבְפַרְשָׁיו:

18. w'yad' u Mits'rayim ki-'ani Yahúwah  
b'hikab'di b'Phar'oh b'rak'bo ub'pharashayu.

**Ex14:18** Then the Mitsrites shall know that I am יהוה,  
when I am honored through Pharaoh, through his chariots and through his horsemen.

<18> καὶ γνώσονται πάντες οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι ὅτι ἐγώ εἴμι κύριος ἐνδοξαζομένου μου ἐν Φαραῷ καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἄρμασιν καὶ ἵπποις αὐτοῦ.

18 kai gnōsontai pantes hoi Aigypcioi hoti egō eimi kyrios endoxazomenou mou  
And shall know all the Egyptians that I am YHWH glorifying myself  
en Pharaō kai en tois harmasin kai hippois autou.  
by Pharaoh, and by the chariots, and by his horses.

וַיַּעֲשֵׂה מֶלֶךְ הָאֱלֹהִים הַהְלֵךְ לִפְנֵי מִצְגָּה יִשְׂרָאֵל  
וַיַּלְכֵל מִצְרָיִם וַיַּעֲמֹד הַעֲנָן מִפְנִימָם וַיַּעֲשֶׂה מִצְרָיִם:

19. wayisa` mal'ak ha'Elohim haholek liph'ney machaneh Yis'ra'El  
wayelek me'achareyhem wayisa` `amud he`anan mip'neyhem  
waya`amod me'achareyhem.

**Ex14:19** The messenger of the Elohim, who had been going before the camp of Yisra'El, moved and went behind them; and the pillar of cloud moved from before them and stood behind them.

<19> ἐξῆρεν δὲ ὁ ἄγγελος τοῦ θεοῦ ὁ προπορευόμενος τῆς παρεμβολῆς τῶν σὺνών Ἰσραὴλ καὶ ἐπορεύθη ἐκ τῶν ὅπισθεν· ἐξῆρεν δὲ καὶ ὁ στῦλος τῆς νεφέλης ἀπὸ προσώπου αὐτῶν καὶ ἔστη ἐκ τῶν ὅπισθεν αὐτῶν.

19 exēren de ho aggelos tou theou  
lifted away And the angel of Elohim,

ho proporeuomenos tēs parembolēs tōn huiōn Israēl  
 the one going before the camp of the sons of Israel,  
 kai eporeuthē ek tōn opisthen; exēren de kai ho stylos tēs nephelēs  
 and he went at the rear. And lifted away also the column of cloud  
 apo prosōpou autōn kai estē ek tōn opisō autōn.  
 from their sight, and it stood at the rear of them.

וְיָבֹא בֵּין מַחֲנֵה מִצְרָיִם וּבֵין מַחֲנֵה יִשְׂרָאֵל וַיְהִי הַעֲדָה  
 וְהַחֹשֶׁךְ וַיָּאֹר אֶת־הַלִּילָה וְלֹא־קָרְבָּה זוֹ אֶל־זֶה כָּל־הַלִּילָה:  
 20. wayabo' beyn machaneh Mits'rayim ubeyn machaneh Yis'ra'El way'hi he`anan  
 w'hachoshek way'a'er 'eth-halay'lah w'lo'-qarab zeh 'el-zeh kal-halay'lah.

**Ex14:20** So it came between the camp of Mitsrayim and the camp of Yisra'El;  
 and there was the cloud and the darkness, yet it gave light at night.  
 Thus the one did not come near the other all night.

<20> καὶ εἰσῆλθεν ἀνὰ μέσον τῆς παρεμβολῆς τῶν Αἴγυπτίων  
 καὶ ἀνὰ μέσον τῆς παρεμβολῆς Ἰσραὴλ καὶ ἔστη· καὶ ἐγένετο σκότος καὶ γνόφος,  
 καὶ διῆλθεν ἡ νύξ, καὶ οὐ συνέμιξαν ἀλλήλους ὅλην τὴν νύκτα·

20 kai eiselthen ana meson tēs parembolēs tōn Aigyptiōn  
 And it entered between the camp of the Egyptians  
 kai ana meson tēs parembolēs Israēl kai estē;  
 and between the camp of Israel, and it stood.  
 kai egeneto skotos kai gnophos, kai diēlthen hē nyx,  
 And there was darkness and dimness. And went by the night.  
 kai ou synemixan allēlois holēn tēn nykta;  
 And they did not mix together one to another the entire night.

וְיָצַא מֹשֶׁה אֶת־יָדוֹ עַל־הַיָּם וַיָּלֹךְ יְהוָה אֶת־הַיָּם בְּרוּם  
 קָדִים עַזָּה כָּל־הַלִּילָה וַיִּשְׁמַם אֶת־הַיָּם לְחַרְבָּה וַיַּקְרַבְתָּה הַמִּים:  
 21. wayet Mosheh 'eth-yado `al-hayam  
 wayolek Yahūwah 'eth-hayam b'rueach qadim `azah kal-halay'lah  
 wayasem 'eth-hayam lecharabah wayibaq`u hamayim.

**Ex14:21** Then Mosheh stretched out his hand over the sea;  
 and ḥereb swept the sea back by a strong east wind all night  
 and turned the sea into dry land, so the waters were divided.

<21> ἐξέτεινεν δὲ Μωυσῆς τὴν χεῖρα ἐπὶ τὴν θάλασσαν,  
 καὶ ὑπῆργαγεν κύριος τὴν θάλασσαν ἐν ἀνέμῳ νότῳ βιαίῳ ὅλην τὴν νύκτα  
 καὶ ἐποίησεν τὴν θάλασσαν ἔηράν, καὶ ἐσχίσθη τὸ ὄδωρο.

21 exeteinen de Mōusēs tēn cheira epi tēn thalassan,

stretched out And Moses his hand upon the sea.

kai hypēgagen kyrios tēn thalassan en anemō notō biaiō holēn tēn nykta

And YHWH drew away the sea by wind south a violent the entire night.

kai epoīesen tēn thalassan xēran, kai eschisthē to hydōr.

And he made the sea dry, and cut asunder the water.

וְיָבֹא אֵי בְּגִירִישָׁרָאֵל בְּתוֹךְ הַיּוֹם בְּיַבְשָׁה  
וְהַמִּים לְהָם חָמָה מִמִּינָם וּמִשְׁמָמָלָם: 22

22. wayabo'u b'ney-Yis'ra'El b'thok hayam bayabashah

w'hamayim lahem miminam umis'mo'lam.

**Ex14:22** The sons of Yisra'El went through the midst of the sea on the dry land,  
and the waters were like a wall to them on their right hand and on their left.

<22> καὶ εἰσῆλθον οἱ νίοὶ Ἰσραὴλ εἰς μέσον τῆς θαλάσσης κατὰ τὸ ξηρόν,  
καὶ τὸ ὅδωρ αὐτοῖς τεῖχος ἐκ δεξιῶν καὶ τεῖχος ἐξ εὐωνύμων.

22 kai eiselthon hoi huioi Israēl eis meson tēs thalassēs kata to xēron,

And entered the sons of Israel in the midst of the sea down on the dry land.

kai to hydōr autois teichos ek dexiōn kai teichos ex euōnymōn;

And its water was a wall from the right and a wall from the left.

וְיָרַדְפוּ מִצְרָיִם וְיָבֹא אֶחָרֵיכֶם כָּל סֻס פְּרֻעָה רַכְבָו  
וְפְּרַשְׁיו אֶל-תוֹךְ הַיּוֹם: 23

23. wayir'd'phu Mits'rayim wayabo'u 'achareyhem kol sus Phar'`oh rik'bo  
upharashayu 'el-tok hayam.

**Ex14:23** Then the Mitsrites pursued, and all Pharaoh's horses, his chariots  
and his horsemen went in after them into the midst of the sea.

<23> κατεδίωξαν δὲ οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι καὶ εἰσῆλθον ὀπίσω αὐτῶν, πᾶσα ἡ ἔπιπος Φαραὼ  
καὶ τὰ ἄρματα καὶ οἱ ἀναβάται, εἰς μέσον τῆς θαλάσσης.

23 katediōsan de hoi Aigypcioi kai eiselthon opisō autōn, pasa hē hippos Pharaō

pursued And the Egyptians. And entered after them all the cavalry of Pharaoh,  
kai ta harmata kai hoi anabatai, eis meson tēs thalassēs.

and the chariots, and the horsemen in the midst of the sea.

וְיָהִי בְּאַשְׁמָרָת הַבְּקָר וְיִשְׁקַר יְהוָה אֶל-מִחְנָה מִצְרָיִם  
בְּעַמּוֹד אֵשׁ וּעֲנֵן וְיִהְמֶן אֵת מִחְנָה מִצְרָיִם: 24

24. way'hi b'ash'moreth haboqer wayash'qeph Yahūwah 'el-machaneh Mits'rayim  
b'amud 'esh w'anān wayaham 'eth machaneh Mits'rayim.

**Ex14:24** And it happened in the morning watch, ~~Exodus~~ looked down on the army of the Mitsrites through the pillar of fire and cloud and confused the army of the Mitsrites.

«24» ἐγενήθη δὲ ἐν τῇ φυλακῇ τῇ ἑωθινῇ καὶ ἐπέβλεψεν κύριος ἐπὶ τὴν παρεμβολὴν τῶν Αἰγυπτίων ἐν στύλῳ πυρὸς καὶ νεφέλης καὶ συνετάραξεν τὴν παρεμβολὴν τῶν Αἰγυπτίων

## 24 egenēthē de en tē phylakē tē heōthine

**And it came to pass in the watch, in the early morning,**

**kai epeblepsen kyrios epi tēn parembolēn tōn Aigyptiōn**

and YHWH gave attention unto the camp of the Egyptians

en stylō pyros kai nephelēs kai synetaraxen tēn parembolēn tōn Aigyptiōn

**with a column of fire and a cloud; and he disturbed the camp of the Egyptians.**

25 בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל כַּאֲשֶׁר צִוָּה לְפָנֶיךָ מֶלֶךְ כָּל־עַמּוֹת

**כח ווִיסֶר אֵת אָפָן מְרַכְבָתָיו וַיַּנְחֲגָהוּ בְכִבְדָת וַיֹּאמֶר מִצְרָיִם אֲנוֹסָה מִפְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל כִּי יְהִי נֶלְחָם לָהֶם בְמִצְרָיִם: ב'**

**25. wayasar 'eth 'ophan mar'k'bothayu way'nahagehu bik'beduth  
wayo'mer Mits'rayim 'anusah mip'ney Yis'ra'El ki Yahúwah nil'cham lahem  
b'Mits'rayim.**

**Ex14:25** He took off the wheels of their chariots, and He made them drive with difficulty; so the Mitsrites said, Let us flee from the face of Yisra'El, for  is fighting for them against the Mitsrites.

<25> καὶ συνέδησεν τοὺς ἄξονας τῶν ἀρμάτων αὐτῶν καὶ ἤγαγεν αὐτοὺς μετὰ βίας.  
καὶ εἶπαν οἱ Αἴγυπτιοι Φύγωμεν ἀπὸ προσώπου Ισραὴλ·  
οὐ γὰρ κύριος πολέμει περὶ αὐτῶν τοὺς Αἴγυπτίους.

**25** kai synedesen tous axonas ton harmatton auton kai egen autous meta bias.

**And he bound the axles of their chariots, and led them with force.**

kai eipan hoj Aigyptioj Phygōmen apo prosōpon Israēl:

**And said the Egyptians. We should flee from the face of Israel.**

ὅτε γαρ κύριος πολέμει περὶ αὐτῶν τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους.

**for YHWH wages war for them against the Egyptians.**

**כו וַיֹּאמֶר יְהוָה אֱלֹהִים מֵשֶׁה נְתָה אֶת־יִדְךָ עַל־הָנִים  
וַיָּשֶׂבּוּ הָנִים עַל־מִצְרַיִם עַל־רַכְבָּיו וְעַל־פְּרַשְׁיו:**

**26. wayo'mer Yahúwah 'el-Mosheh n'teh 'eth-yad'ak `al-hayam w'yashubu hamayim `al-Mits'rayim `al-rik'bo w`al-parashayu.**

**Ex14:26** Then  said to Mosheh, Stretch out your hand over the sea so that the waters may come back over the Mitsrites, over their chariots and over their horsemen.

«26» εἰπεν δὲ κύριος πρὸς Μωυσῆν "Εκτεινον τὴν χεῖρά σου ἐπὶ τὴν θάλασσαν,  
καὶ ἀποκαταστήτω τὸ ὅδωρ καὶ ἐπικαλυψάτω τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους,  
ἐπὶ τε τὰ ἄρματα καὶ τοὺς ἀναβάτας.

26 eipen de kyrios pros Mōusēn Ekteinon tēn cheira sou epi tēn thalassan,  
said And YHWH to Moses, Stretch out your hand upon the sea,  
kai apokatastētō to hydōr kai epikaluuatō tous Aigyptious,  
and restore the water, and cover over the Egyptians,  
epi te ta harmata kai tous anabatas.  
over both the chariots and over the horsemen!

בְּזַיִת מֵשָׁה אֶת־יָדו עַל־הָיִם וַיֵּשֶׁב הַיּוֹם לְפָנֹת בְּקָר לְאִירָתָנוֹ  
וּמְצֻרִים נְסִים לְקַרְאָתוֹ וַיַּגְעַר יְהֹוָה אֶת־מְצֻרִים בְּתוֹךְ הַיּוֹם:  
27. wayet Mosheh 'eth-yado `al-hayam wayashab hayam liph'noth boqer l'eythano  
uMits'rayim nasim liq'ra'tho way'na'er Yahúwah 'eth-Mits'rayim b'thok hayam.

**Ex14:27** So Mosheh stretched out his hand over the sea, and the sea returned  
to its normal state at the turning of the morning, while the Mitsrites were fleeing to meet;  
then **בָּזְבָּז** overthrew the Mitsrites in the midst of the sea.

«27» ἔξέτεινεν δὲ Μωυσῆς τὴν χεῖρα ἐπὶ τὴν θάλασσαν,  
καὶ ἀπεκατέστη τὸ ὅδωρ πρὸς ἡμέραν ἐπὶ χώρας·  
οἱ δὲ Αἰγύπτιοι ἔφυγον ὑπὸ τὸ ὅδωρ,  
καὶ ἔξεπίναξεν κύριος τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους μέσον τῆς θαλάσσης.

27 exeteinen de Mōusēs tēn cheira epi tēn thalassan,  
stretched out And Moses his hand upon the sea,  
kai apekatestē to hydōr pros hēmeran epi chōras;  
and restored the water at day to its place.  
hoi de Aigypcioi ephygon hypo to hydōr,  
And the Egyptians fled from under the water.  
kai exetinaxen kyrios tous Aigyptious meson tēs thalassēs.  
And YHWH shook off the Egyptians in the midst of the sea.

בְּזַיִת צָעַד עַל־הַיּוֹם כַּא־בְּזַיִת צָעַד עַל־יְהֹוָה כַּא־בְּזַיִת צָעַד  
כַּח וַיֵּשֶׁב הַמִּים וַיַּכְסֵּוּ אֶת־הַרְכָּב וְאֶת־הַפְּרָשִׁים לְכָל חֵיל  
פְּרָעָה הַבָּאִים אַחֲרֵיכֶם בְּיַم לְאַנְשָׁאָר בְּחַם עַד־אַחֲרָיו:

28. wayashubu hamayim way'kasu 'eth-harekeb w'eth-haparashim l'kol cheyl  
Phar'oh haba'im 'achareyhem bayam lo'-nish'ar bahem `ad-'echad.

**Ex14:28** The waters returned and covered the chariots and the horsemen,  
even Pharaoh's entire army that had gone into the sea after them;  
not even one of them remained.

«28» καὶ ἐπαναστραφὲν τὸ ὅδωρ ἐκάλυψεν τὰ ἄρματα καὶ τοὺς ἀναβάτας

καὶ πᾶσαν τὴν δύναμιν Φαραω τοὺς εἰσπεπορευμένους ὅπίσω αὐτῶν εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν, καὶ οὐ κατελείφθη ἔξ αὐτῶν οὐδὲ εἶς.

**28** kai epanastraphen to hydōr ekaluuen ta harmata kai tous anabatas

**And in turning back, the water covered the chariots, and the horsemen,**

**kai pasan tēn dynamin Pharaō tous eispeporeumenous opisō autōn eis tēn thalassan,**

and all the force of Pharaoh, of the ones entering after them into the sea.

**kai ou kateleiphthē ex autōn oude heis.**

**And there was not left of them not even one.**

**כט וּבָנִי יִשְׂרָאֵל הַלְּכוּ בַּיּוֹם הַזֶּה בְּתִזְבֵּחַ תְּמִימִים לְהֵם חֶמֶת מִימִינֵיכֶם וּמִשְׁמָאלֵיכֶם:**

**29. ub'ney Yis'ra'El hal'ku bayabashah b'thok hayam w'hamayim lahem chomah miminam umis'mo'lam.**

**Ex14:29** But the sons of Yisra'El walked on dry land through the midst of the sea, and the waters were like a wall to them on their right hand and on their left.

〈29〉 οἱ δὲ νῖοι Ἰσραὴλ ἐπορεύθησαν διὰ ξηρᾶς ἐν μέσῳ τῆς θαλάσσης,  
τὸ δὲ ὅδωρ αὐτοῖς τεῖχος ἐκ δεξιῶν καὶ τεῖχος ἐξ εὐώνυμων.

**29** hoī de huioī Israēl eporeuthēsan dia xēras en mesō tēs thalassēs,

**And the sons of Israel went through dry land in the midst of the sea.**

**το de ὑδῶρ autois teichos ek dexiōn kai teichos ex euōnymōn.**

**And the water was to them a wall on the right, and a wall on the left.**

4

**לְוַיּוֹשֵׁעַ יְהִיָּה בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא אֶת-יִשְׂרָאֵל מִינְדָּמָרִים  
וַיַּרְאֵה יִשְׂרָאֵל אֶת-מִצְרָים מִתְּעַלְּשָׁת הַיּוֹם:**

**30. wayosha` Yahúwah bayom hahu' 'eth-Yis'ra'El miyad Mits'rayim wayar' Yis'ra'El 'eth-Mits'rayim meth `al-s'phath hayam.**

**Ex14:30** Thus יְהוָה saved Yisra'El in that day from the hand of Mitsrayim, and Yisra'El saw Mitsrayim dead on the seashore.

**30** kai errysato kyrios ton Israēl en tē hēmerā ekeinē ek cheiros tōn Aigyptiōn;  
And YHWH rescued Israel in that day from the hand of the Egyptians.

**kai eiden Israēl tous Aigyptious tethnēkotas para to cheilos tēs thalassēs.**

**And Israel saw the Egyptians having died by the edge of the sea.**

**לוא וירא ישראל את-היד הגדלה אשר עשה יהוה במצרים** 31

וַיַּרְא אֹהֶן אֶת־יְדֵיכָה וַיַּאֲמִינָה בְּרִיחֹתָה וּבְמַשֶּׁה עַבְדָּךְ: כ

31. wayar' Yis'ra'El 'eth-hayad hag'dolah 'asher `asah Yahúwah b'Mits'rayim  
wayir'u ha'am 'eth-Yahúwah way'a'minu baYahúwah ub'Mosheh `ab'do.

**Ex14:31** When Yisra'El saw the great hand which יְדֵיכָה had used against Mitsrayim, the people feared יְדֵיכָה, and they believed in יְדֵיכָה and in His servant Mosheh.

31 εἶδεν δὲ Ισραὴλ τὴν χεῖρα τὴν μεγάλην,  
αἱ ἐποίησεν κύριος τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους· ἐφοβήθη δὲ ὁ λαὸς τὸν κύριον  
καὶ ἐπίστευσαν τῷ θεῷ καὶ Μωυσῆν τῷ θεράποντι αὐτοῦ.

31 eiden de Israël tēn cheira tēn megalēn, ha epoiēsen kyrios tois Aigyptiois;  
saw And Israel hand the great by which YHWH executed against the Egyptians.  
ephobēthē de ho laos ton kyrion kai episteusan tō theō  
feared And the people YHWH, and they trusted in Elohim,  
kai Mōusē tō theraponti autou.  
and Moses his attendant.