

Sepher Yetziat Mitsrayim / Shemot (Exodus)

Chapter 23

אַל־תִּשְׁמַע שָׁמֶעْ שָׁוֹא
בְּלֹא תִּשְׁתַּחַת יָדְךָ עַמְּרַשֵּׁע לְהִזְבַּח עַד חַמְסָה ס
Ex23:1

1. **lo' thisa' shema` shaw' 'al-tasheth yad'ak `im-rasha` lih'yoth `ed chamas.**

Ex23:1 You shall not bear a false report;
do not join your hand with a wicked one to be a malicious witness.

<23:1> Οὐ παραδέξῃ ἀκοὴν ματαίαν.
οὐ συγκαταθήσῃ μετὰ τοῦ ἀδίκου γενέσθαι μάρτυς ἄδικος.

1 **Ou** paradigmē akoēn mataian.

You shall not welcome report a vain.

ou sygkatathēsē meta tou adikou genesthai martys adikos.

You shall not assent together with the unjust to become witness an unjust.

בְּלֹא־תִּתְהַנֵּה אֲחֶרְיִ-רְבִּים לְרַעַת
וְלֹא־תִּתְעַנֵּה עַל־רַב לְגַטְתָּה:
Ex23:2

2. **lo'-thih'yeh 'acharey-rabbim l'r'oth w'lo'-tha'aneh
'al-rib lin'toth 'acharey rabbim l'hatoh.**

Ex23:2 You shall not follow after many ones to do evil, nor shall you testify
in a dispute so as to turn aside after a multitude in order to pervert justice;

<2> οὐκ ἔσῃ μετὰ πλειόνων ἐπὶ κακίᾳ.
οὐ προστεθήσῃ μετὰ πλήθους ἐκκλῖναι μετὰ πλειόνων ὥστε ἐκκλῖναι κρίσιν.

2 **ouk esē meta pleionōn epi kakiā.**

You shall not associate with the multitude for evil.

ou prostethēsē meta plēthous ekklinai meta pleionōn

You shall not join yourself with a multitude to turn aside with the majority
hoste ekklinai krisin.

so as to shut out a judgment.

גַּדְלַל לֹא תִּהְפַּר בְּרִיבּוֹ: ס
Ex23:3

3. **w'dal lo' theh'dar b'ribo.**

Ex23:3 nor shall you favor a poor man in his dispute.

<3> καὶ πένητα οὐκ ἐλεήσεις ἐν κρίσει. --

3 kai penēta ouk eleēseis en krisei. --

And because one is needy you shall not show mercy in a judgment.

ד כי תִּפְגַּע שׂוֹר אֵיבָךְ אוֹ חֲמֹרׁתְּשַׁבְּנָךְ לֹא: ס 4

4. ki thiph'ga` shor 'oyib'ak 'o chamoro to`eh hasheb t'shibenu lo.

Ex23:4 If you meet your enemy's ox or his donkey wandering away, you shall surely return it to him.

<4> ἐὰν δὲ συναντήσῃς τῷ βοὶ τοῦ ἔχθροῦ σου ἢ τῷ ὑποζύγῳ αὐτοῦ πλανωμένοις, ἀποστρέψας ἀποδώσεις αὐτῷ.

4 ean de synantēsēs tō boi tou echthrou sou

And if you should meet up with the ox of your enemy,

ē tō hypozygiō autou planōmenois,

or with his beast of burden wandering,

apostrepas apodōseis autō.

by returning, you shall give it back to him.

וְחַדְלַת מַעֲזֵב לוֹ עֹזֶב תִּعְזֹב עָמָנוּ: ס 5

5. ki-thir'eh chamor sona'ak robes tachath masa'o
w'chadal'at me`azob lo `azob ta`azob `imo.

Ex23:5 If you see the donkey of one who hates you reclining under its load, you shall refrain from leaving it to him, you shall surely release it with him.

<5> ἐὰν δὲ ἵδης τὸ ὑποζύγιον τοῦ ἔχθροῦ σου πεπτωκὸς ὑπὸ τὸν γόμον αὐτοῦ, οὐ παρελεύσῃ αὐτό, ἀλλὰ συνεγερεῖς αὐτὸ μετ' αὐτοῦ. --

5 ean de idēs to hypozygion tou echthrou sou peptōkos

And if you should see the beast of burden of your enemy falling

hypo ton gomon autou,

under its load of merchandise,

ou pareleusē auto, alla synegereis auto met' autou. --

you shall not go by it, but you shall raise it with him.

וְלَا תִּטְהַמֵּת אֶבְיָנָךְ בְּרִיבָוּ: ס 6

6. lo' thateh mish'pat 'eb'yon'ak b'ribo.

Ex23:6 You shall not pervert the justice due to your needy in his dispute.

<6> οὐ διαστρέψεις κρίμα πένητος ἐν κρίσει αὐτοῦ.

6 ou diastrepseis krima penētos en krisei autou.

You shall not turn aside a judgment of the needy in his judgment.

193x-64 תְּמִימָנָה קְרִיבָה תְּמִימָה תְּמִימָה 7

שְׁאֵלָה וְעַדְתָּה-אֶל-

בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל תְּהִרְגֹּנָה
כִּי לֹא-אֶצְדִּיק רָשָׁע:

7. mid'bar-sheqer tir'chaq w'naqi w'tsadiq 'al-taharog ki lo'-ats'diq rasha`.

Ex23:7 Keep far from a false charge, and do not kill the innocent or the righteous, for I shall not justify the guilty.

<7> ἀπὸ παντὸς ρήματος ἀδίκου ἀποστήσῃ· ἀθῷον καὶ δίκαιον οὐκ ἀποκτενεῖς καὶ οὐ δικαιώσεις τὸν ἀσεβῆ ἔνεκεν δώρων.

7 apo pantos hrēmatois adikou apostēsē;
From all things unjust you shall abstain.

athōon kai dikaiion ouk apokteneis
The innocent and the just you shall not kill.

kai ou dikaiōseis ton asebē heneken dōrōn.
And you shall not give justice to the impious because of the bribes.

וְאַתָּה תְּהִרְגֹּנָה כִּי תִּשְׁחַד יְעֹזֶר פְּקֻדִים
וְיִסְלַף דָּבָרִי צָדִיקִים:

8. w'shochad lo' thiqach ki hashochad y`auer piq'chim wisaleph dib'rey tsadiqim.

Ex23:8 You shall not take a bribe, for a bribe blinds the clear-sighted and subverts the cause of the just.

<8> καὶ δῶρα οὐ λήμψῃ· τὰ γὰρ δῶρα ἐκτυφλοῦ ὀφθαλμοὺς βλεπόντων καὶ λυμαίνεται ρήματα δίκαια. --

8 kai dōra ou lēmpsē;
And bribes you shall not receive;

ta gar dōra ektyphlōi ophthalmous blepontōn kai lymainetai hrēmata dikaiā. --
for the bribes blind the eyes for seeing and lay waste matters just.

תְּהִרְגֹּנָה כִּי תִּשְׁחַד יְעֹזֶר פְּקֻדִים
טַוְגֵר לֹא תְלַחֵץ וְאַתֶּם יְדֻעָתֶם אֶת-נֶפֶשׁ הָגָר
כִּי-גִּירִים הִיְתִּם בָּאָרֶץ מִצְרָיִם:

9. w'ger lo' thil'chats w'atem y'da`tem 'eth-nephesh hager
ki-gerim heyithem b'erets Mits'rayim.

Ex23:9 You shall not oppress a stranger, since you know the soul of a stranger, for you also were strangers in the land of Mitsrayim.

<9> καὶ προσήλυτον οὐ θλίψετε· ὑμεῖς γὰρ οἴδατε τὴν ψυχὴν τοῦ προσηλύτου· αὐτὸὶ γὰρ προσήλυτοι ἦτε ἐν γῇ Αἰγύπτῳ.

9 kai prosēlyton ou thlipsete; hymeiis gar oidate tēn psychēn tou prosēlytou;

And a foreigner you shall not afflict, for you know the soul of the foreigner,
autoi gar proselytoi ēte en gē Aigypṭō.
for you yourselves were foreigners in the land of Egypt.

וְשָׁנִים תִּזְרַע אֶת־אֶרְצֶךָ וְאַסְפֵּת אֶת־תְּבוֹאָתֶךָ:
10. w'shes̄ shanim tiz'ra` 'eth-'ar'tseak w'asaph'at 'eth-t'bu'athah.

Ex23:10 You shall sow your land for six years and gather in its yield,
<10> Ἔξ ἔτη σπερεῖς τὴν γῆν σου καὶ συνάξεις τὰ γενήματα αὐτῆς·
10 Hex etē spereis tēn gēn sou kai synaxeis ta genēmata autēs;
Six years you shall sow your land, and you shall gather its produce,

וְשָׁנָה שְׁמַטָּה וְנִטְמְתָה וְאָכְלָה אֲבִינִיר עַמְּךָ
וַיִּתְרַם תְּאַכֵּל חַיָּת הַשָּׂדָה בְּנֵתְךָ לְזִיתָךָ:
11. w'hash'bi`ith tish'm'tenah un'tash'tah w'ak'lu 'eb'yoney `amek
w'yith'ram to'kal chayath hasadeh ken-ta`aseh l'kar'm'ak l'zeytheak.

Ex23:11 but on the seventh year you shall let it rest and lie fallow, so that the needy
of your people may eat; and whatever they leave the beast of the field may eat.
So you shall do to your vineyard and to your olive grove.

<11> τῷ δὲ ἐβδόμῳ ἀφεσιν ποιήσεις καὶ ἀνήσεις αὐτῇ,
καὶ ἔδονται οἱ πτωχοὶ τοῦ ἔθνους σου, τὰ δὲ ὑπολειπόμενα ἔδεται τὰ ἄγρια θηρία.
οὕτως ποιήσεις τὸν ἀμπελῶνά σου καὶ τὸν ἐλαιῶνά σου. --

11 tō de hebdomō aphestin poiēseis kai anēseis autēn,
but on the seventh a release from work you shall make, and spare it,
kai edontai hoi ptōchoi tou ethnous sou,
and shall eat the poor of your nations;
ta de hypoleipomena edetai ta agria thēria.
and the things being left behind of them shall eat the wild beasts of the field.
houtōs poiēseis ton ampelōna sou kai ton elaiōna sou. --
Thus you shall do with your vineyard, and your olive grove.

וְשָׁבֵת יְמִים תְּعַשָּׂה מְעַשֵּׂיךְ וּבַיּוֹם הַשְׁבִּיעִי תְּשַׁבַּת
לְמַעַן יָנוּחַ שׂוֹרָךְ וְחַמְרָךְ וַיִּגְפֵּשׁ בֶּן־אַמְתָּךְ וְהַגָּר:
12. shesheth yamim ta`aseh ma`aseyak ubayom hash'bi`i tish'both
l'ma`an yanuach shor'ak wachamorek w'yinaphesh ben-`amath'ak w'hager.

Ex23:12 Six days you shall do your work, but on the seventh day you shall cease
so that your ox and your donkey may rest, and the son of your female handmaid
and your stranger, may be refreshed.

<12> ἔξ ήμέρας ποιήσεις τὰ ἔργα σου, τῇ δὲ ήμέρᾳ τῇ ἑβδόμῃ ἀνάπαυσις,
ἴνα ἀναπαύσηται ὁ βιοῦς σου καὶ τὸ ὑποζύγιόν σου,
καὶ ἕνα ἀναψύξῃ ὁ υἱὸς τῆς παιδίσκης σου καὶ ὁ προστάλυτος. --

12 hex hēmeras poiēseis ta erga sou, tē de hēmerā tē hebdomē anapausis,
Six days you shall do your works, but on the day seventh you shall rest,
hina anapausētai ho bous sou kai to hypozygion sou,
that may rest ox your, and your beast of burden,
kai hina anapsyxē ho huios tēs paidiskēs sou kai ho proselytos. --
and that may be refreshed the son of your maidservant, and the foreigner.

זען-בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל כַּא-כַּא-זֶה
זען-בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל כַּא-כַּא-זֶה
יג וּבְכָל אָשָׁר־אָמַרְתִּי אֲלֵיכֶם תִּשְׁמַרְתֶּן
וְשָׁם אֱלֹהִים אֶחָדִים לֹא תִזְכִּירוּ לֹא יִשְׁמַע עַל־פִּרְךָ:

13. ub'kol 'asher-'amar'ti 'aleykem tishameru
w'shem 'elohim 'acherim lo' thaz'kiru lo' yishama` `al-piyak.

Ex23:13 Now concerning everything which I have said to you, be on your guard;
and do not mention the name of other mighty ones,
nor let them be heard from your mouth.

<13> πάντα, ὅσα εἴρηκα πρὸς ὑμᾶς, φυλάξασθε.
Καὶ ὄνομα θεῶν ἐτέρων οὐκ ἀναμνησθήσεσθε,
οὐδὲ μὴ ἀκουσθῇ ἐκ τοῦ στόματος ὑμῶν.

13 panta, hosa eirēka pros hymas, phylaxasthe.
All, as much as I have spoken to you, guard!
Kai onoma theōn heterōn ouk anamnēsthesesthe,
And the name mighty ones of other you shall not call to mind,
oude mē akousthē ek tou stomatos hymōn.
nor should one be heard from out of your mouth.

וְאַתֶּן-בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל כַּא-כַּא-זֶה
יד שְׁלַש רְגָלִים תִּחְגֹּג לִי בְשִׁנָּה:

14. shalosh r'galim tachog li bashanah.

Ex23:14 Three times in a year you shall celebrate a feast to Me.

<14> τρεῖς καιροὺς τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ ἔορτάσατέ μοι.

14 treis kairous tou eniautou heortasate moi.
Three times of the year you keep a feast to me!

זען-בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל כַּא-כַּא-זֶה
זען-בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל כַּא-כַּא-זֶה
טו אַתֶּן-חַג הַמְצֻוֹת תִּשְׁמַר שְׁבֻעַת יְמִים תִּאכְלֶן מְצֻוֹת

כִּי־בָּו נַצְאָת מִמְצָרִים וְלֹא־יֵרָאָ פָּנִי רַקְםָ:

15. 'eth-chag hamatsoth tish'mor shib'ath yamim to'kal matsoth ka'asher tsiuithiyak l'mo`ed chodesh ha'abib ki-bo yatsa'ath miMits'rayim w'lo'-yera'u phanay reyqam.

Ex23:15 You shall observe the Feast of Unleavened Bread; for seven days you shall eat unleavened bread, as I commanded you, at the appointed time in the month Abib, for in it you came from Mitsrayim. And none shall appear before Me empty-handed.

<15> τὴν ἑορτὴν τῶν ἀζύμων φυλάξασθε ποιεῖν· ἐπτὰ ἡμέρας ἔδεσθε ἄζυμα, καθάπερ ἐνετειλάμην σοι, κατὰ τὸν καιρὸν τοῦ μηνὸς τῶν νέων· ἐν γὰρ αὐτῷ ἐξῆλθες ἐξ Αἴγυπτου. οὐκ ὀφθήσῃ ἐνώπιόν μου κενός.

15 tēn heortēn tōn azymōn phylaxasthe poiein;

The feast of the unleavened breads keep to do!

hepta hēmeras edesthe azyma, kathaper eneteilamēn soi,
Seven days you shall eat unleavened breads, just as I gave charge to you,
kata ton kairon tou mēnos tōn neōn;
according to the time of the month of the new produce;
en gar autō exēlthes ex Aigypiou. ouk ophthēsē enōpion mou kenos.
for in it you came forth from out of Egypt. You shall not appear before me empty.

16 וְיִהְיֶה תְּמִימָה תְּמִימָה תְּמִימָה תְּמִימָה תְּמִימָה
טָזָה כְּקַצְיר בְּכֻורִי מִצְשִׁיר אֲשֶׁר תִּזְרַע בְּשָׂדָה וְתַחַ
הָאָסֵף בְּצָאת הָשָׁנָה בְּאָסֵף אֲתָּה מִצְשִׁיר מִן־הַשָּׂדָה:

16. w'chag haqatsir bikurey ma`aseyak 'asher tiz'ra` basadeh
w'chag ha'asiph b'tse'th hashanah b'as'p'ak 'eth-ma`aseyak min-hasadeh.

Ex23:16 And the Feast of the Harvest of the first fruits of your labors which you sow in the field; And the Feast of the Ingathering at the end of the year when you gather your labors from the field.

<16> καὶ ἑορτὴν θερισμοῦ πρωτογενημάτων ποιήσεις τῶν ἔργων σου,
ὅν ἔὰν σπείρῃς ἐν τῷ ἀγρῷ σου, καὶ ἑορτὴν συντελείας
ἐπ' ἔξόδου τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ ἐν τῇ συναγωγῇ τῶν ἔργων σου τῶν ἐκ τοῦ ἀγροῦ σου.

16 kai heortēn therismou prōtogenēmatōn poiēseis tōn ergōn sou,

And a feast of the harvest of the first produce you shall keep of your works,

hōn ean speirēs en tō agrō sou,

what ever you sow in your field;

kai heortēn synteleias ep' exodou tou eniautou

and a feast of completion at the conclusion of the year

en tē synagōgē tōn ergōn sou tōn ek tou agrou sou.

in the gathering of your works, of the ones from out of your field.

וְיִהְיֶה תְּמִימָה תְּמִימָה תְּמִימָה תְּמִימָה תְּמִימָה 17

יז שָׁלֹשׁ פְּעִמִּים בַּשָּׁנָה יְרָאָה כָּל־זִכְוָרָה אֶל־פָּנָי הָאָדָן יְהוָה:

17. shalosh p' amim bashanah yera'eh kal-z'kur'ak 'el-p'ney ha'Adon Yahúwah.

Ex23:17 Three times in a year all your males shall appear before the face of the Adon (the Master) ፩፻፭፻.

<17> τρεῖς καιροὺς τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ ὁφθήσεται πᾶν ἀρσενικόν σου ἐνώπιον κυρίου τοῦ θεοῦ σου.

17 treis kairous tou eniautou ophthēsetai pan arsenikon sou enōpion kyriou tou theou sou.
Three times a year shall appear every male of yours before YHWH your El.

בְּשָׁנָה תְּשִׂיבֵךְ עַל־חַמֵּץ כְּמֵזִבְחֵי וְלֹא־יָלֵין חֶלְבֵּחָגֵי עַד־בְּקָרָה:¹⁸

18. lo'-thiz'bach `al-chamets dam-zib'chi w'lo'-yalin cheleb-chagi `ad-boqer.

Ex23:18 You shall not offer the blood of My sacrifice with leavened bread; nor is the fat of My feast to remain overnight until morning.

<18> ὅταν γάρ ἐκβάλω ἔθνη ἀπὸ προσώπου σου καὶ ἐμπλατύνω τὰ ὄριά σου, οὐ θύσεις ἐπὶ ζύμῃ αἷμα θυσιάσματός μου, οὐδὲ μὴ κοιμηθῇ στέαρ τῆς ἑορτῆς μου ἔως πρωΐ.

18 hotan gar ekbalō ethnē apo prosōpou sou

For whenever I should cast out the nations from your face,

kai emplatynō ta horia sou,

and widen your boundaries,

ou thyseis epi zymē haima thysiasmatos mou,

you shall not sacrifice with yeast the blood of my sacrifice,

oude mē koimēthē stear tēs heortēs mou heōs prōi.

neither shall remain through the night the fat of my feast until morning.

בְּשָׁנָה תְּשִׂיבֵךְ עַל־חַמֵּץ כְּמֵזִבְחֵי וְלֹא־יָלֵין חֶלְבֵּחָגֵי עַד־בְּקָרָה:¹⁹

יתְּרָאשִׁית בְּכָורֵי אֶדְמָתָךְ תְּבִיא בֵּית יְהוָה אֶל־הַיִּצְחָק
לֹא־תַּבְשֵׁל גְּדִי בְּחֶלְבֵּי אָמוֹן:

19. re'shith bikurey 'ad'math'ak tabi' beyth Yahúwah 'Eloheyak
lo'-th'bashel g'di bachaleb 'imo.

Ex23:19 You shall bring the beginning of first fruits of your soil into the house of ፩፻፭፻ your El. You shall not boil a young goat in the milk of its mother.

<19> τὰς ἀπαρχὰς τῶν πρωτογενημάτων τῆς γῆς σου εἰσοίσεις εἰς τὸν οἶκον κυρίου τοῦ θεοῦ σου. οὐχ ἐψήσεις ἄρνα ἐν γάλακτι μητρὸς αὐτοῦ.

19 tas aparchas tōn prōtogenēmatōn tēs gēs sou eisoiseis

The first-fruits of the first produce of your land you shall carry

eis ton oikon kyriou tou theou sou.

into the house of YHWH your El.

ouch hepsēseis arna en galakti mētros autou.

You shall not boil a lamb in milk her mother's.

עֲדַת עַזְבֵּל יְהוָה כִּי תַּבְשֵׂל לְבָנֶיךָ
בְּנֵי אֶחָד וְאֶחָד תַּבְשֵׂל כִּי תַּבְשֵׂל
כְּהַנְּהָא אֲנָכִי שְׁלֹחַ מֶלֶךְ לְפָנֶיךָ לְשִׁמְרָךְ בַּדָּרֶךְ
וְלְהַבְּרִיאָךְ אֶל-הַמְּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר הָקַנְתָּי:

20. hinneh 'anoki shaleach mal'ak l'phaneyak lish'mar'ak badarek w'lahabi'ak 'el-hamaqom 'asher hakinothi.

Ex23:20 Behold, I am sending an angel before you to guard you in the way and to bring you into the place which I have prepared.

<20> Καὶ ὑδοὺ ἐγὼ ἀποστέλλω τὸν ἄγγελόν μου πρὸ προσώπου σου,
ἵνα φυλάξῃ σε ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ, ὅπως εἰσαγάγῃ σε εἰς τὴν γῆν, ἣν ἡτοίμασά σοι.

**20 Kai idou egō apostellō ton aggelon mou pro prosōpou sou,
And behold, I send my messenger before your face,**

**hina phylaxē se en tē hodō,
that he may guard you in the way,
hopōs eisagagē se eis tēn gēn, hēn hētoimasa soi.
that he may bring you into the land which I prepared for you.**

עַל-עַל יְהוָה כִּי תַּשְׁמַר מִפְנִיו וְשִׁמְעֵבְקָלֶז אֶל-תִּמְרָב בָּז
כִּי לֹא יְשָׁא לְפָשָׁעָכֶם כִּי שְׁמֵי בְּקָרְבָּז:

**21. hishamer mipanayu ush'ma` b'qolo 'al-tamer bo
ki lo' yisa' l'phish' `akem ki sh'mi b'qir'bo.**

Ex23:21 Take heed to yourself before him and obey his voice; do not be rebellious toward him, for he shall not pardon your transgression, since My name is in him.

<21> πρόσεχε σεαυτῷ καὶ εἰσάκουε αὐτοῦ καὶ μὴ ἀπείθει αὐτῷ·
οὐ γὰρ μὴ ὑποστείληται σε, τὸ γὰρ ὄνομά μου ἔστιν ἐπ' αὐτῷ.

**21 proseeche seautō kai eisakoue autou kai mē apeithei autō;
Take heed to yourself, and hearken to him, and disobey not him,
ou gar mē hyposteilētai se, to gar onoma mou estin ep' autō.
for he should not avoid you, for my name is upon him!**

עַל-עַל יְהוָה כִּי תַּשְׁמַר מִפְנִי וְשִׁמְעֵבְקָלֶז אֶל-תִּמְרָב
כִּי אִם-שִׁמְעֵת תַּשְׁמַר בְּקָלֶז וְעַשְׂיָת כָּל אֲשֶׁר אָדָבָר
וְאִרְבָּתִי אֶת-אִזְבִּיכְךָ וְצִרְפִּיכְךָ אֶת-צְרָרִיכְךָ:

**22. ki 'im-shamo` a tish'ma` b'qolo w`asiat kol 'asher 'adaber
w'ayab'ti 'eth-'oy'beyak w'tsar'ti 'eth-tsor'reyak.**

Ex23:22 But if you truly obey his voice and do all that I say,

then I shall be an enemy to your enemies and an adversary to your adversaries.

22> ἐὰν ἀκοῇ ἀκούσῃτε τῆς ἐμῆς φωνῆς καὶ ποιήσῃς πάντα, ὅσα ἂν ἔντείλωμαί σοι, καὶ φυλάξῃτε τὴν διαθήκην μου, ἔσεσθέ μοι λαὸς περιούσιος ἀπὸ πάντων τῶν ἔθνῶν· ἐμὴ γάρ ἔστιν πᾶσα ἡ γῆ, ὑμεῖς δὲ ἔσεσθέ μοι βασίλειον ἱεράτευμα καὶ ἔθνος ἄγιον. ταῦτα τὰ ῥήματα ἔρεις τοῖς υἱοῖς Ισραὴλ
Ἐὰν ἀκοῇ ἀκούσῃτε τῆς φωνῆς μου καὶ ποιήσῃς πάντα, ὅσα ἂν εἴπω σοι, ἔχθρεύσω τοῖς ἔχθροῖς σου καὶ ἀντικείσομαι τοῖς ἀντικειμένοις σοι.

22 ean akoē akousēte tēs emēs phōnēs kai poiēsēs panta,

If in hearing you shall hearken to my voice, and do all

hos an enteilōmai soi, kai phylaxēte tēn diathēkēn mou,

as much as I give charge to you, keep my covenant,

esesthe moi laos periousios apo pantōn tōn ethnōn;

you shall be to me a peculiar people above all nations

emē gar estin pasa hē gē, hymeis de esesthe moi basileion hierateuma

for the whole earth is mine; and you shall be to me a royal priesthood

kai ethnōs hagion. tauta ta hrēmata ereis tois huiois Isrāēl

and a holy nation; these words shall you speak to the children of Yisrael,

Ean akoē akousēte tēs phōnēs mou kai poiēsēs panta, hosa an eipō soi,

If you shall indeed hear my voice, and do all the things whenever I shall tell you,

echthreusō tois echthrois sou kai antikeisomai tois antikeimenois soi.

I shall be an enemy to your enemies, and an adversary to your adversaries.

כִּי־יָלֹךְ מֶלֶךְ לְפָנֶיךָ וְהַבִּירָאֵךְ אֶל־הַאֲמֹרִי וְהַחֲתִרִי
וְהַפְּרִזִּי וְהַקְּנָעֵנִי הַחֹרִי וְהַיְבוֹסִי וְהַכְּחַדְתִּרוֹ:

23. ki-yelek mal'aki l'phaneyak wehebi'ak 'el-ha'Emori w'haChitti
w'haP'rizzi w'haK'na`ani haChiui w'haY'busi w'hik'chad'tiu.

Ex23:23 For My angel shall go before you and bring you in to the land of the Emorites, the Chittites, the Perizzites, the Kanaanites, the Chiuites and the Yebusites; and I shall completely destroy them.

23> πορεύσεται γὰρ ὁ ἄγγελός μου ἡγούμενός σου καὶ εἰσάξει σε πρὸς τὸν Αμορραῖον καὶ Χετταῖον καὶ Φερεζαῖον καὶ Χαναναῖον καὶ Γεργεσαῖον καὶ Ευαῖον καὶ Ιεβουσαῖον, καὶ ἐκτρίψω αὐτούς.

23 poreusetai gar ho aggelos mou hēgoumenos sou kai eisaxeit se pros ton Amorraion
shall go For my messenger leading you; and he shall bring you to the Amorite,
kai Chettaion kai Pherezaion kai Chananaion kai Gergesaion kai Euaion
and Hittite, and Perizzite, and Canaanite, and Gergesite, and Hivite,
kai Iebousaion, kai ektripsō autous.
and Jebusite; and I shall obliterate them.

וְיָצַא וְיָלֹךְ יָמֹן יָמָן וְיָצַא וְיָלֹךְ יָמָן וְיָצַא וְיָלֹךְ יָמָן 24
וְיָצַא וְיָלֹךְ יָמָן וְיָצַא וְיָלֹךְ יָמָן וְיָצַא וְיָלֹךְ יָמָן

**כְּדֹלָא-תִּשְׁפַּחַת לְאֱלֹהִים וְלֹא תִּשְׁבַּח כְּמַעֲשֵיכֶם
כִּי חֲרֵס תְּהִרְסֵם וְשָׁבֵר תְּשִׁבֵּר מִצְבְּתֵיכֶם:**

**24. Io'-thish'tachaweh l'eloheyhem w'lo' tha`ab'dem w'lo' tha`aseh k'ma`aseyhem
ki hares t'har'sem w'shaber t'shaber matsebotheyhem.**

Ex23:24 You shall not worship their mighty ones nor serve them, nor do according to their deeds; but you shall utterly overthrow them and shall surely break down their sacred pillars.

<24> οὐ προσκυνήσεις τοῦς θεοὺς αὐτῶν οὐδὲ μὴ λατρεύσῃς αὐτοῖς· οὐ ποιήσεις κατὰ τὰ ἔργα αὐτῶν, ἀλλὰ καθαιρέσει καθελεῖς καὶ συντρίβων συντρύψεις τὰς στήλας αὐτῶν.

24 ou proskynēseis tois theois autōn oude mē latreusēs autois;

You shall not do obeisance to their mighty ones, nor shall you serve to them.

ou poiēseis kata ta erga autōn,

You shall not do according to their works;

alla kathairesei katheleis

but by demolition you shall demolish them,

kai syntribōn syntripseis tas stēlas autōn.

and by breaking you shall break their monuments.

עַל-אֶת עֲשֹׂו יְהוָה אֱלֹהִים וְבָרָךְ אֶת-לְחֵם
כִּי וְעַבְדָּתָם אֶת יְהוָה אֱלֹהִים וְבָרָךְ אֶת-לְחֵם
וְאֶת-מִימִקָּה וְהַסְרֵתִי מִחְלָה מִקְרָבָה:

**25. wa`abad'tem 'eth Yahūwah 'Eloheykem uberak 'eth-lach'm'ak
w'eth-meymeyak wahasirothi machalah miqir'beak.**

Ex23:25 But you shall serve יְהוָה your El, and He shall bless your bread and your water; and I shall remove sickness from your midst.

<25> καὶ λατρεύσεις κυρίῳ τῷ Θεῷ σου, καὶ εὐλογήσω τὸν ἄρτον σου καὶ τὸν οἶνόν σου καὶ τὸ ὕδωρ σου καὶ ἀποστρέψω μαλακίαν ἀφ' ὑμῶν.

25 kai latreuseis kyriō tō theō sou, kai eulogēsō ton arton sou

And you shall serve to YHWH your El; and I shall bless your bread,

kai ton oinon sou kai to hydōr sou kai apostrepsō malakian aph' hymōn.

and your wine, and your water; and I shall turn infirmity from you.

בְּאֶת-מִשְׁכָּלָה וְעַקְרָה בְּאֶרְצָךְ אֶת-מִסְפָּר יְמִיקָּה אֶת-מֶלֶךְ
כוֹלֶא תְּהִרְסֵם וְשִׁבֵּר מִצְבְּתֵיכֶם:

26. Io' thih'yeh m'shakelah wa'aqarah b'ar'tsek 'eth-mis'par yameyak 'amale'.

Ex23:26 There shall be no one miscarrying nor barren in your land; I shall fulfill the number of your days.

<26> οὐκ ἔσται ἄγονος οὐδὲ στεῖρα ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς σου· τὸν ἀριθμὸν τῶν ἡμερῶν σου ἀναπληρώσω.

26 ouk estai agonos oude steira epi tēs gēs sou;
It shall not be barren nor sterile upon your land;
ton arithmon tōn hēmerōn sou anaplērōsō.
the number of your days I shall fill up.

כֹּז אַת־אִימְתֵּי אֲשֶׁלֶת לְפָנֶיךָ וְהַמְתֵּי אַת־כָּל־הָעָם
אֲשֶׁר תָּבָא בְּהָם וְנַתְתֵּי אַת־כָּל־אִיבְּיךָ אֲלֵיכָ עַרְפָּה:

27. 'eth-'eymathi 'ashalach l'phaneyak w'hamothi 'eth-kal-ha'am
'asher tabo' bahem w'nathati 'eth-kal-'oy'beyak 'eleyah `oreph.

Ex23:27 I shall send My terror before you, and I shall discomfit all the people whom you come into them, and I shall make all your enemies turn their backs to you.

<27> καὶ τὸν φόβον ἀποστελῶ τὸ γούμενόν σου καὶ ἐκστήσω πάντα τὰ ἔθνη,
εἰς οὓς σὺ εἰσπορεύῃ εἰς αὐτούς, καὶ δώσω πάντας τοὺς ὑπεναντίους σου φυγάδας.

27 kai ton phobon apostelō hēgoumenon sou
And the fear of me I shall send leading before you;
kai ekstēsō panta ta ethnē, eis hous sy eisporreuē eis autous,
and I shall startle all the nations into which you enter into them;
kai dōsō pantas tous hypenantious sou phygadas.
and I shall give over all your opponents unto exiles.

כְּחַוְשְׁלַחְתִּי אַת־הַצְּרָעָה לְפָנֶיךָ וְגַרְשֵׁה אַת־הַחִוִּי אַת־הַכְּנָעָנִי
וְאַת־הַחִתִּי מִלְּפָנֶיךָ:

28. w'shalach'ti 'eth-hatsir`ah l'phaneyak
w'ger'shah 'eth-haChiui 'eth-haK'na`ani w'eth-haChitti mil'phaneyak.

Ex23:28 I shall send hornets before you so that they shall drive out the Chiuites, the Kanaanites, and the Chittites before you.

<28> καὶ ἀποστελῶ τὰς σφηκίας προτέρας σου, καὶ ἐκβαλεῖ τοὺς Αμορραίους
καὶ τοὺς Ευαίους καὶ τοὺς Χαναναίους καὶ τοὺς Χετταίους ἀπὸ σοῦ.

28 kai apostelō tas sphēkias proteras sou
And I shall send the swarms of wasps in front of you.

kai ekbalei tous Amorraiouς kai tous Euaiouς kai tous Chananaioυς
And I shall cast out the Amorites, and the Hivites, and the Canaanites,
kai tous Chettaioυς apo sou.
and the Hittites from you.

כְּתַלְאָגְרַשְׁנוּ מִפָּנֶיךָ בְּשַׁנָּה אַחַת פָּז־תְּהִינָּה הָאָרֶץ שָׁמְמָה

וְרָבָה עַלֵּךְ חִתּוֹת הַשְׁמָדָה:

29. Io' 'agar'shenu mipaneyak b'shanah 'echath pen-tih'yeh ha'arets sh'mamah w'rabbah `aleyak chayath hasadeh.

Ex23:29 I shall not drive them out before you in a single year, lest the land may become desolate and the beasts of the field become too numerous for you.

<29> οὐκ ἐκβαλῶ αὐτοὺς ἐν ἐνιαυτῷ ἐνί, ἵνα μὴ γένηται ἡ γῆ ἔρημος καὶ πολλὰ γένηται ἐπὶ σὲ τὰ θηρία τῆς γῆς·

**29 ouk ekbalō autous en eniautō henī, hina mē genētai hē gē erēmos
I shall not cast them in year one, that should not become the land wilderness,
kai polla genētai epi se ta thēria tēs gēs;
and many should happen upon you wild beasts in the land.**

הִנֵּה קְצֻן־עֵדָה כָּל־עֲדֹת עַם־עֲדֹת אֶת־הַמְּדָבָר 30
לִמְעַט מִעַט אֶגְרֹשׁ פֹּרוֹ מִפְּנֵיכֶךָ עַד אֲשֶׁר תִּפְרַח וְנַחֲלַת אֶת־הַאֲרֵץ:
30. m'at m'at 'agar'shenu mipaneyak `ad 'asher tiph'reh w'nachal'at 'eth-ha'arets.

Ex23:30 I shall drive them out before you little by little, until you become fruitful and take possession of the land.

<30> κατὰ μικρὸν μικρὸν ἐκβαλῶ αὐτοὺς ἀπὸ σοῦ,
ἔως ὅτεν αὐξηθῆσι καὶ κληρονομήσησι τὴν γῆν.

**30 kata mikron mikron ekbalō autous apo sou,
According to little by little I shall cast them from you,
heōs an auxēthēs kai klēronomēsēs tēn gēn.
until whenever you should grow and be heir to the land.**

יְשַׁתַּחַת לְאַת־גַּבָּلָה מִימַּסְוֵף וְעַד־יִם פָּלָשָׂתִים וּמִמְּדָבָר
עַד־הַנָּהָר כִּי אֶת־בַּיִדְכֶם אַת יַשְׁבֵי הָאָרֶץ וְגַרְשַׁתָּמוּ מִפְּנֵיכֶךָ: 31
31. w'shati 'eth-g'bul'ak miyam-suph w`ad-yam P'lish'tim umimid'bar
`ad-hanahar ki 'eten b'yed'kem 'eth yosh'bey ha'arets w'gerash'tamo mipaneyak.

Ex23:31 I shall fix your boundary from the Red Sea to the sea of the Philistines, and from the wilderness to the Euphrates River; for I shall deliver the inhabitants of the land into your hand, and you shall drive them out before your faces.

<31> καὶ θήσω τὰ ὄριά σου ἀπὸ τῆς ἑρυθρᾶς θαλάσσης
ἔως τῆς θαλάσσης τῆς Φυλιστικοῦ καὶ ἀπὸ τῆς ἑρήμου
ἔως τοῦ μεγάλου ποταμοῦ Εὐφράτου· καὶ παραδώσω
εἰς τὰς χειρας ὑμῶν τοὺς ἐγκαθημένους ἐν τῇ γῇ καὶ ἐκβαλῶ αὐτοὺς ἀπὸ σοῦ.

**31 kai thēsō ta horia sou apo tēs erythrás thalassēs
And I shall establish your boundaries from the red sea
heōs tēs thalassēs tēs Phylistiim kai apo tēs erēmou
unto the sea of the Philistines; and from the wilderness**

heōs tou megalou potamou Euphratou;
unto the river of the great Euphrates.

kai paradōsō eis tas cheiras hymōn tous egkathēmenous en tē gē
And I shall deliver up into your hands the ones lying in wait in the land;
kai ekbalō autous apo sou.
and I shall cast them from you.

לְבָלַא תִּכְרֹת לָהֶם וְלֹא לְהִיאֶם בְּרִית: 32

32. Io'-thik'roth lahem w'I'eloheyhem b'rith.

Ex23:32 You shall make no covenant with them or with their mighty ones.

«32» οὐ συγκαταθήσῃ αὐτοῖς καὶ τοῖς θεοῖς αὐτῶν διαθήκην,

32 ou sygkatathēsē autois kai tois theois autōn diathēkēn,
You shall make no covenant with them, and their mighty ones.

לֹא יֵשֶׁב יַשְׁבֵי בָּאָרֶץ פָּנִים יְחִטְאֵו אַתֶּךָ לִי
כִּי תַּעֲבֹד אֱתָה אֱלֹהִים כִּי יְהִי לְךָ לְמֹקֶשׁ: 33

**33. Io' yesh'bu b'ar'ts'ak pen-yachati'u 'oth'ak li
ki tha`abod 'eth-'eloheyhem ki-yih'yeh l'ak l'moqesh.**

Ex23:33 They shall not live in your land, lest they shall make you sin against Me;
for if you serve their mighty ones, it shall surely be a snare to you.

«33» καὶ οὐκ ἐγκαθίσονται ἐν τῇ γῇ σου, ἵνα μὴ ἀμαρτεῖν σε ποιήσωσιν πρός με·
ἐὰν γάρ δουλεύσῃς τοῖς θεοῖς αὐτῶν, οὗτοι ἔσονται σοι πρόσκομμα.

**33 kai ouk egkathēsontai en tē gē sou,
And they shall not lie in wait in your land,
hina mē hamartein se poiēsōsin pros me;
lest you to sin they should cause against me;
ean gar douleusēs tois theois autōn,
for if you should be a slave to their mighty ones,
houtoi esontai soi proskomma.
these shall be to you an occasion for stumbling.**